Morning Oregonian.

VOL. XV.—NO. 113. PORTLAND, OREGON: WEDNESDAY, JUNE 16, 1875 PRICE—TEN CENTS.

EASTERN NEWS.

[BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

Supervisors of Internal Revenue Arraigned at St. Louis

St Louis, June 15 —Indictments have been found against Gen Geo McDonald ex supervisor of internal revenue of this district Col John H Joyce, Alfred Bevis and Edward B Frazier and these gentlemen appeared in the United States court to day The charge against McDonald and Joyce is marked on the docket criminal for destroying public records, and that against Bevis and Frazier is removal and concealment of spirits and failing to efface stamps and brands Judge Treat fixed the bonds of McDonald and Joyce at $10 000

More Indictments for Silk Frauds.

New York, June 15 —In the U S circuit yesterday the grand jury presented several new indictments, charging complicity in the silk smuggling frauds, but the U S district attorney declines to make public the names of the indicted persons until they have been arrested

Fire

New York June 15 —J F Kipp's carriage shop was burned this morning Loss $100 000

Fears for the Safety of the Caspian.

Chicago June 15 —The *Times'* Montreal special says alarm is felt for the safety of the mail steamer *Caspian*, of the Allan line now 60 days overdue The steamship *Ormus* has been ordered to hold herself in readiness to sail in search of her,

From the Black Hills—An Intelligent Miner Comes Out for Supplies and Brings Specimens.

Chicago, June 15 —The *Times* Sioux City special says a miner named Z Swearinger, well known in California and Colorado as an old miner for over twenty years arrived here from the Black Hills to day He and a party of seven others went up the river on the steamer *Josephine* in April last They left the river at old Fort Pierce and crossed over to the Hills. Upon their arrival there they came upon a party of nine others who were mining in the Hills with fair success, the men making from $3 to $5 per day in gulch diggings Swearinger came out after supplies and brought a quantity of gold with him. He says it is the best country he ever struck He has staked out his claim west of the old stockade

The Herald's Sensation a Fraud.

New York, June 15 —The *Herald's* newly discovered sensational stories against Beecher are regarded with great suspicion on the part of the press which have shown that their efforts fail to obtain confirmation. Shearman unequivocally denounces the whole story as a tissue of falsehoods and makes a strong case to show the impossibility of its truth

Vanderbilt and Others Proposing to Build the Northern Pacific.

New York, June 15 —It is rumored that the Vanderbilt railroad companies and the Chicago and Northwestern, being dissatisfied with Jay Gould's course in the Union Pacific are proposing to take up and complete the Northern Pacific Railroad.

Jay Gould Threatens to Build the Portland, Dalles and Salt Lake Railroad.

Another rumor is that Gould, failing to bring the Central Pacific to his demands threatens to construct the proposed road from Ogden to the Columbia river and so obtain independent connection with the Pacific The efforts to market the Central Pacific stock at remunerative prices are positively unavailing The sales reported are not genuine

Robbery and Incendiarism

Ithaca N Y, June 15 —This morning the store of Farrington Bros & Co., at Newfield was broken in, the safe blown open and the building fired The flames spread rapidly in every direction Two dwellings, one hotel and every place of business in the village were burned

Money and Stocks.

New York June 15.—Gold closed at 16⅝@¾ money 2@2½ gov'ts active and strong stocks dull and steady W Union 79¼ Quicksilver 15½ Pacific Mail 33¼, W. F., 80, N. Y. C. 102⅛, Erie 16⅞, Panama 126 Union Pacific ex dividend 3⅞ do bonds 104½ Central bonds 105½

The Long Strike Ended

Wilkesbarre, Pa., June 15 —The miners who have been working at Paine's shaft were met by a large gang this morning and ordered to stay out A posse was raised and they opened a way through the mob and those who wished entered the shaft There was great excitement. The long strike is ended. The miners of Lehigh and Wilkesbarre made an unconditional surrender, through their delegates, last night at the meeting with Mr Parrish A dozen or more meetings were held yesterday at different places The Ashby delegation of Alderman miners went to the meeting for the purpose of voting for resumption Their object being known to the leaders, and they were excluded from the meeting The mass of the miners favored going to work, but the leaders fought against it, but finally agreed to go to work on the terms of the companies.

Investiture of Archbishop Wood.

Cincinnati, June 15 — Archbishop Wood, of Philadelphia, starts to-day in a special car for Philadelphia, where he will be invested on Thursday next with the pallium He is accompanied by a number of distinguished clergymen

Specie Shipments.

New York June 15 —Special engagements for to-morrow are reported to be already a million and three quarters.

Tweed.

News that the court of appeals had decided in favor of Tweed and ordered his release caused great excitement here Sheriff Connor has taken every precaution for rearresting him on his discharge and unless he can supply securities to the amount of $3 000 000 he will be taken from Blackwells Island to Ludlow street jail

Texas Border Troubles.

Galveston, June 15 —A Brownsville news special says the raider casualties of the fight sum up twelve killed and one wounded They lost besides eleven horses and saddles all their arms, repeating rifles and pistols. Capt. McNelly could not go after the raiders under Flores because his horses were broken down Gen Cortina is incensed at the killing of his cattle thieves Mexican papers say the raiders were assassinated while asleep Cortina swears he will have revenge Cortina is arming and has been for more than a week He received peremptory orders to report at Mexico and in the event of disobeying the orders he will be arrested Gen. Fenro left Monterey this morning on a march to Matamoras. He has 1000 men and it is understood he comes to attend Cortina. It is not known what the brigand chief will do He will fight Fenro if he thinks he can whip him He may cross to this side and place himself at the head of the Mexican squatters, and desolate the country, and then cross to the Mexican side and get pardoned by the supreme government. Troops are on the alert and the citizens of Brownsville are adopting defensive measures. No one knows what a day or an hour may bring forth. There is no chance for a division of opinion. Everything precludes a doubt as to the accountability of the Mexican authorities. Mexican officials are watching Cortina's movements with anxiety.

THE TILTON-BEECHER CASE.

The Court-Room Crowded again.

New York June 15 —The Brooklyn court room was crowded again this morning Beach and ex Judge Fullerton were in their places before the jury took their seats Beach continued his address He referred to the charges in which Tilton had been arraigned for slandering his pastor Then followed the council of the church in which Tilton took no part, owing to the request of Beecher that he would not do so. There was a remarkable letter in this connection written by Beecher to Moulton dated March 25 1874 In it Beecher says that the course pursued by Storrs was an unspeakable outrage, that the professions of friendship advanced by Storrs were hollow and insincere and that he was trying to goad Tilton into attacking him (Beecher) This letter clearly showed to the jury the state of mind Beecher was in. Why did he not desire the appearance of Tilton before the council? He was afraid of any investigation being made which would disclose the relations he had with Tilton's family Counsel has spoken to them before about the Bacon letter and he read to them a portion of Tilton's cross-examination referring to that letter The evidence in question tended to show that Tilton had written the letter for the purpose of vindicating himself and family The jury could see under what circumstances the Bacon letter was written Beecher had given birth to all the epithets used against Tilton in this case He called him a knave and a dog and instead of his being thus he was acting with magnanimity and generosity towards Beecher as the latter's letters will show Could not Beecher have stated then what he did before the church investigating committee that he (Tilton) wasn't a knave and a dog and you Dr Bacon are suffering from misrepresentation If he had done so there would have been no Bacon letter and no disturbance, and there would have been no appeal to the public by Tilton All these things arise from the cowardice of Beecher Now we come to the Bowen letter, which Tilton admits was instigated by the stories told him by Bowen who urged him to make a demand that Beecher should leave his pulpit and Brooklyn Bowen promised to support [illegible] the letter to Beecher We put Bowen on the stand with the paper standing on record Theodore Tilton defied all contradiction and Bowen was not asked by the other side whether he was not the author of this demand, whether he did not promise to sustain Tilton, and whether he did not promise [illegible] to Beecher Why was not Oliver Johnson asked about this omission on the part of the defense? It was the highest testimony which could be given to Tilton's integrity There was not a word of discredit or denial on the part of this evidence given by Beecher and it was part of the evidence to put forth that Henry Ward Beecher was too pure ever to be suspected of sin

WASHINGTON CITY.

More Rotation.

Washington June 15 —Jacob M McGrew of Ohio, for a long time chief clerk of the sixth auditor's office, will be appointed auditor the present week in place of ex Congressman Sheets of Alabama Sheets was appointed only about three months [illegible] He has been absent several weeks in Alabama and will not return

An Interesting Occasion.

Washington, June 15 —The President has addressed a letter to the Czar of Russia congratulating him on the birth of a granddaughter His is in reply to one from the Czar informing the President of the event

Military Notes

Washington June 15 —Lieutenant Commander [illegible] McCormick [illegible] ordered to the [illegible] as executive officer in place of Lieutenant Commander A D Brown detached and ordered to return home and report arrival Lieutenant M [illegible] McKenzie detached from the Naval Academy on the [illegible] inst is also ordered to the [illegible]

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

Another European Sensation.

Vienna June 15 —A sensation has been created here by the publication in St Petersburg circles of an article advocating an alliance between Russia and England because that between the three empires has lost the power of guaranteeing peace since one member thereof has become suspected of warlike designs.

Dinner to Officers of the American Squadron

Berlin June 15 —J C Bancroft Davis United States minister gave a dinner last night to the officers of the American squadron

Don Carlos Gives his Son a Title.

London June 15 —A special dispatch to the [illegible] says Don Carlos has given his son the title of Prince of Asturias He has also convoked the Biscay Juntas to contrast the attitude of the Carlists with that of the Alfonsists whose government he says is afraid to summon the Cortes

PACIFIC COAST NEWS.

CALIFORNIA.

Effect of the Rains on the Crops

San Francisco June 15 — Advices from Mendocino Sonoma Napa Sacramento San Joaquin Santa Cruz and Santa Clara counties, this evening report heavy rains with strong southerly winds No definite information yet received as to the effect on the crops, but it is feared it may prove disastrous in many localities

Sacramento Independent Convention.

Sacramento June 15 —The Independent county convention met at 11 o'clock and elected Creed Haymond temporary chairman, and Albert Hart and George Little secretaries After appointing the usual committees the convention adjourned until 2 P M

San Francisco Stock Markets.

San Francisco June 15 —Ophir 47½ Mexican 52 Gould & Curry 18, B & B 46½ Chollar 80½ Point 30½ Imperial 7 Empire 4½, Alpha 17½, Belcher 27 Confidence 17 Con Va 387, Nevada 12 California 67½ Bullion 16½ Overman 60 Justice 9½ Succor 1½ Union 7 L Bryan 3½ Julia 1½ Caledonia 17 Baltimore 4½ S Hill 7½, Dayton 3 Rhode Island 9½ N Y 1½ I lat 4 Utah 5½ Woodville 2½, Occidental 3½ Lady Washington 1½ Kossuth 50c Andes 3⅜ Knickerbocker 3½ Bacon 5 Maryland 2 Prospect 4½ Niagara 1 Cosmop 45c, H & N 38½

Evening Board —Valley 6 R & E 36½, Eureka Con 15½ Jackson 1½, Phœnix 1½ Amazing 2, Belmont 3½ R Patch 1½ K K Con 6, Webfoot 20c Leopard 12½ Jefferson 3½ Gila 6½ Panther 1½ St Patrick 2, Mansfield 15c, G Chariot 5¼, Mahogany 9½ S Chariot 1½ War Eagle 2 Empire Idaho 1½ Poorman 7½ Pauper 1½ Ophir 47, B & B 46 Cal 57½ Baltic 5 R Island 9 Con Va 386½ Chollar 82 Julia 14½ Jacket 76, Mexican 15½, Bullion 30 Crown Point 50½

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Ship and Tug Run on Chain Rocks and Sustain Injuries

Victoria, June 15 —The bark *Empress Eugenie* from Talcahuano which, in charge of Pilot McKinnon, ran on Chain rocks near Discovery island floated off at high tide yesterday and was towed to Burrard inlet for repairs The extent of her damage is not known here but she was making water rapidly The steamer *Isabel*, which towed the *Eugenie* at the time of the disaster also struck severely injuring her hull The *Grappler* went out to render assistance The *Isabel*, after getting off the first rock struck another with still more force These accidents are attributed to bad pilotage and gross carelessness

PUBLIC OPINION ON THE NEW HAMPSHIRE OUTRAGE

The governor and council have assumed a power which belongs to the Senate alone have usurped a right to which they could lay no claim and have defrauded the majority in the interests of the minority Such conduct cannot be allowed to pass unrebuked The Republicans of the State owe it to themselves to oppose such unconstitutional acts by all lawful means within their power and this will be sustained by all Democrats who hold the honor of the State and the permanence of her free institutions above partisan success —*Lowell Courier.*

The trouble we fear was, that the Democratic conspirators, who under the party lash have been driving this matter to extremity, had reason to dread that the opinion of the superior court would be against them, and so they determined to avoid it and consummate their own schemes in the swiftest manner possible If Governor Weston really stood out against them for a time, as he appeared to do, he gave in at last, and pusillanimously surrendered the executive of New Hampshire to one of the most insolent and outrageous plots ever concocted by a cabal of irresponsible demagogues We sympathize thoroughly with the feeling of astonishment and indignation which pervades not only, we believe the Republicans of New Hampshire, but the minds of all candid and dispassionate citizens An unjust rash deed has been done the confidence of the people in popular government has been grievously wounded, and a precedent of great danger has been set It becomes the Republicans of New Hampshire in the inflexible determination which we know animates them to right this wrong and repair its evils to act with great caution and consideration Their first object will be to leave no stone unturned to obtain no authoritative legal adjudication of the matter, which shall lead to a correction of the injustice through the remedies allowed by the constitution and laws of New Hampshire They have able minds to make the most of these methods and the good sense of the people will sanction the propriety of the course If that fails or proves insufficient, there remain the people themselves—the people of that old Granite State who have not upheld justice and right for a hundred years to be tamely overridden by audacious demagogues in these times —*Boston Journal*

The governor and council of New Hampshire have done an illegal and unjustifiable act and the manner in which they have defied the law and usurped power makes the offense the greater [illegible] The governor does not permit the law to have its course but steps in and sets up his own will and attempts to place in the State Senate the men whom he chooses instead of the men whom the people chose The people of New Hampshire are not likely to sit quiet under this denial of their rights this gross disregard of law —*Boston Herald*

The Democracy may gain a temporary success by using this kind of means but they will reap a harvest which will come [illegible] in a very marked manner with the character of the seed they are sowing —*Boston News*

As might be expected the course of the governor and council creates intense excitement in New Hampshire So much the greater reason for the Republicans retaining an almost frigid coolness and avoiding any heat which might jeopard the advantages thrown in their way by the Democrats The latter are filling their cup of political iniquity to the brim and are thus making Republican votes with a rapidity that cannot be excelled by all the means usually employed at elections —*Boston Transcript*

If the Democratic party of New Hampshire were not made of queer stuff it would repudiate the action of Governor Weston and his council in counting in two persons as senators who were not elected Not only was the claim to the two seats baseless but those who [illegible] the scheme seem to have been aware that the law and all precedents were against them and to have contrived a deceptive means of avoiding an adverse opinion from the superior court The most melancholy part of the affair is the revelation it gives of the low state of political morality that prevails among the Democrats of New Hampshire In a community not wholly given over to partisan madness such an act would be suicidal to the man and the party responsible for it —*Boston [illegible]*

The reckless defiance of law and precedents shown by the governor and council of New Hampshire in counting in the Democratic candidates for senator in the second and Fourth district exhibits one of the worst and most dangerous developments of our politics It is a piece of reckless [illegible] pure and simple and that the perpetrators knew it to be such is evident from their refusal to submit the point raised by themselves to the decision of the judge of the supreme court —*Boston Globe.*

PORTLAND, DALLES AND SALT LAKE RAILWAY.

Office Salt Lake R R Co }
Portland June 15 1875 }

That the Portland Dalles and Salt Lake railroad enterprise is deservedly popular no one will question and that its popularity arises not because that it affords its projectors a foundation for scheming speculation and unearned gains, but because that its necessity and absolute value to the nation and to the empire of country through and into which it is projected is equally true Without any material aid from the United States beyond the right of way, lands for depots, stations and timber and material for construction and only aid from the State to the extent of the swamp land and 5 per cent fund and the relinquishment from tax for twenty years nevertheless such are its surroundings and promise of paying returns as that it presents itself to capitalists as a real enterprise worthy of consideration It might with truth be said and it is susceptible of demonstration that a capitalist with $1 000 000 could construct the whole line without the fear of a drawback although the ultimate cost should amount to fifteen or twenty millions It is not a road for local convenience merely receiving no life or vitality from abroad but through its connections by rail and steam will receive vitality and support through all the avenues of commerce of the United States Europe and Asia It is not therefore wonderful that English capitalists should look upon the enterprise with more favor than upon many others with their magnificent land grants

In bringing the *Pacific Northwest*, embracing Oregon Washington Idaho, Western Montana and British Columbia into close connection at Salt Lake with the great arteries of trade on the Atlantic side, the immediate benefits it will confer upon our northwest are beyond computation. The grand and sudden growth of these States and Territories consequent upon the inauguration of its construction will be marvelous compared with the most prosperous and thrifty States of the Union In the encouragement to the settlement and cultivation of the vast area of country east of the Cascade mountains and the facilities for the transportation of its millions of wheat wool, meats ores and bullion, will confer upon our State and Territories a supremacy that cannot be questioned

Moreover, he has studied the bearings of commercial lines to poor advantage who does not see at a glance that this line of railroad must be the regulator of the railroad system of the *Pacific Northwest* and the sheet anchor to the city of Portland as its commercial center

Not the least among the local benefits to be conferred in the construction of this road will be the enhancement in the price and value of lands and town property—not fictitious—but arising from the increased settlement and demand for locations It may well be said that from the moment of the announcement of a complete success in the inauguration of its construction, capital from abroad will move for investment money will be put into circulation, and employment without stint afforded to mechanics and laborers in all branches of business and a new era will mark the history of this country

I know the anxiety of the public for the success of the enterprise It must be remembered that it has been prosecuted under the most serious disadvantages That some of the most powerful corporations in the United States are its avowed and deadly enemies with a sprinkle of a lesser grade, notwithstanding all this we have succeeded to an extent that places it within our own power to make it complete

It has already been announced that we are to furnish detailed estimates upon 200 miles of road, to do which by the calculation of an engineer it will require $6,000 This sum we propose to raise by subscription, payable in stock and first mortgage bonds but not as a donation It is to be for the purpose of defraying the necessary expense of the survey and estimates only and by the subscriber or other person paid into a bank or depository named in the subscription and paid out only upon requisition of at least three directors of the company approved by the president as the same shall be required in the progress of the work

Certificates will be placed with the depository showing the holder to be entitled to such stock and bonds on their first issue and delivered to the person entitled on the payment of the money subscribed We are limited in the issue of bonds to the extent of $30,000 per mile of which the syndicate are to have $28 000 per mile and $2 000 per mile are retained or appropriated to the payment of expenses such as these

The books will be placed in the hands of competent persons It is desirable to dispose of the matter with as much dispatch as possible. Truly yours

W W CHAPMAN, President

OLD LIBERTY BELL

We clip the following from the Salem *Record*

We came up on the train last evening with Mr D L Riggs of South Salem who arrived on the last steamer, returning from his three months absence at the East He gave us an interesting account of his visit to Philadelphia and negotiations with the city council at that place His business was referred to a committee appointed to attend to restoring old Liberty Hall to its original state so far as possible to be in readiness for the coming Centennial This committee examined his model and read the certificates he brought of his success in repairing broken bells in Oregon The members interrogated him as to his object in proposing to do the job and the old gentleman informed them that he wanted to make something for his time and for his invention and also had in common with all other American citizens a desire to have old Liberty bell regain its tones to welcome the Centennial morning of the Republic Mr Riggs offered to prove his invention by experimenting on one other bell similarly injured but it was not considered necessary that he should do so as the proof was considered sufficient

While there was nothing permanently decided as to having the repairs made it was evident that the committee became thoroughly satisfied that Mr Riggs could do the work The matter was left by Mr R in the hands of our Centennial Commissioner Hon A J Dufur who feels a deep interest in the success of his friend The general feeling is that they do not want to repair made immediately but prefer that the bell should regain its tone only in time to sound the advent of the Centennial morning If it is decided on to have the bell restored Mr Riggs will go East and do it next spring and of course the city of Philadelphia can afford to pay him well for his trouble At the very time Mr Riggs was before the committee another proposition was received to attempt the restoration of the bell The committee could see however that it was not as good a plan as that invented by our townsman, who we believe has covered the only feasible ground for accomplishing that result

THE PIONEERS.

Founders of the State in Grand Reunion.

Recalling Olden Times.

State Fair Ground June 15 1875

The train from Portland which reached this place at 10 A M brought three passenger cars filled with people and they found here about three thousand others assembled to meet them gathered from all parts of our fair State coming up with glad hearts and cheerful faces to hail the return of this occasion—of a reunion of the bonds of friendship which binds together the hearts of those who laid broad and deep the foundations of our noble young State in this land of the setting sun Here are gathered many men whose silver locks betoken old age that crossed the mountains and plains or rounded the Horn when their youthful vigor of manhood's prime urged them to dare the dangers and brave the toils that met them everywhere as they came to clear the forests and cultivate the soil and build a home for liberty and civilization on this western shore These men are justly venerated by those who came here later and find such a land and such a people where less than half a century ago only the savage war whoops sent the wild beast affrighted to his lair and where nature with a lavish hand spread her feast of beauties unseen by Christian eyes But we must not occupy space with a pioneer speech but address ourselves to the task of telling what was said and done

PROCESSION AND BANNERS

Immediately on the arrival of the train from Portland which brought the Northwestern Band from that city the procession was formed at the depot under the direction of Col John McCraken marshal of the day in the following order

1 Northwestern Band of Portland, discoursing splendid and appropriate airs
2 The standard bearer carrying the American flag
3 President and vice president of the Oregon Pioneer Association
4 Chaplain and orator
5 Members of the Pioneer and Historical Association of Astoria
6 Secretary and treasurer of the association
7 Invited guests male and female
8 Came the Pioneers of the country, under banners with appropriate mottoes, in the following order

1840 and prior—motto *Alis Volat Propriis*
1841—*Labor Vincit omnia*
1842—*Montani semper*
1843—*Uberrima fides*
1844—*Manu forti*
1845—*Per augusta—ad Augusta*
1846—*Hæc olim meminisse juvabit*
1847—*Audaces Fortuna Juvat*
1848—*Vires acquirit eundo*
1849—*Ubi libertas, ibi patria*

Those coming to Oregon in the years 1850-51-52 were also arranged under appropriate banners but the crowd prevented us from getting near enough to see the mottoes for those years

In the above order, the procession marched to the grove just north of the pavilion, where seats have been arranged and a convenient stand for the speakers

THE SPEAKERS STAND

When the audience, which is constantly increasing in numbers were seated around the stand and the band had discoursed one of their patriotic airs, the grand marshal introduced Hon [illegible] W Grim president of the association who in a few brief and happy remarks welcomed the people to the enjoyment and exercise of the hour expressing his sense of the honorable part he was called upon to take and his realization of the feeling which filled the hearts of the Pioneers of Oregon on this auspicious day He then called upon the chaplain Rev J Waller who in a fervent and affecting manner invoked the divine blessing upon the people

Hon M P Deady of Portland was then introduced by the President and in a full voice with his usual forcible manner delivered the following

Address:

OREGON PIONEERS LADIES AND GENTLEMEN

Allow me to congratulate you upon being permitted to assemble here under the shade of the Stars and Stripes on this Twenty Ninth Anniversary of the final acknowledgment by Great Britain of the American right to the Oregon territory Having wisely resolved to meet together annually and celebrate your entry into the country and brighten and perpetuate the memory of your early trials and sufferings while engaged in making the weary journey from the Missouri to the Wallamet and transplanting to this then far off shore the customs laws and institutions of Alfred and Washington you could not have selected a more appropriate day for the occasion than this Twenty nine years ago your only rival and competitor for the possession of this goodly land by the treaty of Washington in effect admitted that the OREGON PIONEER unaided by his Government and despite the deeply interested opposition of the far reaching Hudson Bay Company backed by the power and diplomacy of the English Crown bringing with him across the trackless wilds of the continent little else than the Family the School and the Church had succeeded in occupying the country and rearing thereon upon these just foundations [illegible] the enduring edifice of an American State

But we [illegible] here to-day [illegible] those who [illegible] in the struggle for the prize of east [illegible] in their policy or conduct The object of the Hudson Bay Company in occupying the country was to secure the exclusive trade with the Indians and [illegible] British subjects as might suit its policy to allow therein and it pursued this object as justly and considerately as could be expected Its internal government and discipline were such as best suited its condition and pursuits It did not seek to build towns establish political communities, or even to cultivate the soil except in a very limited measure Its [illegible] traders and [illegible] though generally just and intelligent men [illegible] which [illegible] them to [illegible] the special interests of the Company before those of the country

But justice demands that I should name [illegible] one notable exception to this general rule

Dr John McLoughlin was Chief Factor of the Company west of the Rocky mountains from 1824 to 1845 when he resigned the position and settled at Oregon City where he died in 1857 [illegible] During this period he was the controlling power in the country and did more than any one else to preserve order peace and good will among the [illegible] ing and [illegible] lawless elements of the population Although as an officer of the Company his duty and interest required that he should prefer it to the American immigrant or missionary yet at the call of humanity he always forgot all special interests and was ever ready to help and succor the needy and unfortunate of whatever creed or clime

Had he but turned his back upon the early missionaries and settlers and left them to shift for themselves the occupation of the country by Americans would have been seriously retarded and attended with much greater hardship and suffering than it was [illegible] truly [illegible] of him [illegible] he was a great man upon whom God [illegible] which few men [illegible] His standard of commercial [illegible] He was a devout Catholic [illegible] the largest [illegible] of that word

[illegible] McLoughlin was [illegible] in the affairs of the [illegible] Compared with his [illegible] fortitudes majestic [illegible] appearance [illegible] ability of soul he was—

As some tall cliff that lifts its awful form
Swells from the vale and midway leaves the storm
Tho' round its breast the rolling clouds are spread
Eternal sunshine settles on its head

[illegible] he has long since gone to his rest [illegible] to his ashes Yet the good deeds done in the body are [illegible] monument to his memory and [illegible] time cause his name to be written in letters of gold in Oregon history As I pass along where he fell out of the ranks of life I reverently turn aside and drop this stone upon his neglected cairn and hope every OREGON PIONEER will say Amen

[illegible] had been written to prove that Oregon belonged to the United States by the right of [illegible] the territory of Louisiana [illegible] 1803 and the treaty [illegible] of February 22, 1819 by which the latter relinquished her rights to the country north [illegible] therein described and agreed upon

But the controlling grounds of title although as [illegible] upon them were the ones [illegible] the weight of diplomatic controversy [illegible] little in effect upon the final result [illegible] the mouth of the Oregon by [illegible] adventurer in the ship Columbia who never attempted to make any [illegible] at the further exploration of the country was a very insignificant and a most [illegible] circumstance upon which after a lapse of fifty years to base a claim to a country crossed by seven degrees of latitude and nearly as many more of longitude The fact of the entry and exploration of the river for the distance of one hundred miles from its mouth at a later period of the same year by the British navigator Vancouver is of the same general character In the absence of any other claim to the country either circumstance might be relied upon by the Governments of the respective discoverers as giving them some right to the possession of the territory drained by the river But upon these facts alone as between Great Britain and the United States I think the better right was with the former for [illegible] Gray was only a private citizen engaged in a mere mercantile adventure and made no exploration of the river above its mouth while Vancouver was a commissioned officer of the British Government engaged in exploring the coast who entered the river and explored it as far east as the present town of Vancouver But [illegible] a title derived from the actual occupation of the soil by any considerable number of the people of either nation a claim based upon such inconclusive circumstances ought not to weigh a feather

The only direct result of Gray's discovery has been the change of the name of the River of the West from the OREGON to the COLUMBIA in compliment to his ship For many reasons the change is to be regretted but I suppose it is now beyond recall Yet the Oregon original is embalmed in the beautiful lines of Bryant and will not be forgotten while Thanatopsis remains to edify and delight the world

Take the wings
Of morning—and the Barcan desert pierce
Or lose thyself in the continuous woods
Where rolls the Oregon and hears no sound
Save his own dashing —yet—the dead are there

From the beginning the right to the country was to depend upon the successful occupation of it The race for possession was between Great Britain and the United States—the former represented by its Fur Companies with their hierarchy of educated and trained officers and clerks and motley following of Canadians half breeds and Indians—the latter by the Eastern trader and missionary and particularly the Western woodsman and farmer Primarily the English sought to occupy the country for the purpose of carrying on the fur trade with the Indians It was to be kept from the plough and the sickle and preserved as a breeding ground for fur bearing animals except so far as the limited necessities or convenience of the Company might otherwise require Many of the gentlemen of the Company regarded the country as a mere outpost in which they were engaged in a temporary service

On the other hand the American settler was always animated—often it may have been unconsciously—with the heroic thought that he was permanently engaged in reclaiming the wilderness—building a home—founding an American State and extending the area of liberty He had visions however dimly seen that he was here to do for this country what his ancestors had done for savage England centuries before—to plant a community which in due time should grow and ripen into one of the great sisterhood of Anglo American States wherein the language of the Bible Shakspeare and Milton should be spoken by millions then unborn and the law of Magna Charta and Westminster Hall be the bulwark of liberty and the buttress of order for generations to come

Under these circumstances it is not to be wondered at, that this British army of occupation failed to take deep root in the soil and hold the country as against the OREGON PIONEER But at one time apparently the odds were largely in its favor Only forty five years ago a casual observer might have concluded that the arch of the American Union would never span the continent So late as that period the territory did not contain an American citizen Practically it was under the control and in the occupation of the subjects of Great Britain and their Indian allies and dependents But to-day not a vestige of the once undisputed dominion of the great British corporation remains to be seen while the Stars and Stripes float free from every battlement and mast-head from the mountains to the sea.

Before proceeding to speak of the great emigrations from the West to Oregon between the years 1840 and 1848 which by their numbers and character finally determined the question of occupancy let us glance at the progress of discovery and settlement up to that period

Between 1804 and 1806 the expedition of Lewis and Clarke traversed the continent from the mouth of the Missouri to that of the Columbia, and returned to the place of starting The expedition wintered in the country on the south side of the river near its mouth This expedition was authorized and supported by the National Government and is more properly entitled to the credit of *discovering* the river than either Gray or Vancouver Altogether, it did much to attract the attention of the people of the United States to the country and impress them with the feasibility of making the journey to the Pacific shore by land

The entrance of the *Tonquin* into the Columbia in 1811 and the establishment of a trading post at the mouth of the river by Astor's Fur Company together with the overland journeys of Hunt, Stuart, Franchere and others of the Pacific and Northwest companies prior to the year 1815 also served to familiarize the inhabitants of the United States with the general character of the country and its proximity and relation to the acknowledged American territory The war with Great Britain having caused the failure of Astor's project to occupy the country with a pseudo American fur company the property and trade of the Pacific Fur Company fell to the hands of the Northwest Company—a British Canadian organization— one of whose members constituted the principal persons in Astor's company Thereupon Astoria became Fort George and the Northwest Company was the dominant power in the country until 1821 when it was merged into the Hudson Bay Company and thenceforth the latter ruled in Oregon, until it was superseded by the government of the Pioneers. With the advent of the Hudson Bay Company the seat of empire was removed from Fort George to Vancouver which latter place became the western emporium of this great colonial corporation There for full twenty years its Chief Factor McLoughlin held baronial sway governing the country with a strong hand but a just judgment and dispensing a primitive but generous hospitality to the weary traveler or chance tourist of whatever race or land The scream of the American eagle was unheard in the country while the British lion roamed without a rival from Fort Hall to Fort George and from Colville to Umpqua

And now diplomacy entered the arena and conceded that notwithstanding the partial discoveries of Heceta Meares Gray Vancouver Lewis and Clarke, the country was open to be occupied by the people of either nation

On October 20 1818 it was agreed by the third article of the treaty of London "that any country that may be claimed by either Great Britain or the United States on the Northwest coast of America westward of the Stony mountains * * * should be free and open for the term of ten years to the vessels citizens and subjects of the two powers" By this act the two high contracting parties virtually admitted to the world that neither of them had any perfect or acknowledged right to any country westward of the Stony mountain or that at most they had but a [illegible] of rights to some undefined part of that comparatively unknown region This convention apparently acting upon the assumption that neither party had any definite right to the country and that like any other unsettled and unowned portion of the globe it was open to occupation by the first comer expressly recognized the right of the people of both nations to occupy it for the time being at pleasure.

Thus was sanctioned that occupation of the country by Great Britain which was practically commenced some years before with the transfer of the property and business of the Pacific Fur Company to the Northwest. This convenient condition of things was continued indefinitely by the treaty of London of August 6 1827 with liberty to either party to annul and abrogate it at any time after October 20 1828 by giving notice of such purpose.

And now commenced the movement that, if it had been successful would have hastened the occupation of the country and the acknowledgment of the American title to it by at least ten years As early as the year 1817 Hall J Kelley of Boston began to advocate the immediate occupation of the Oregon territory by American settlers. He became an enthusiast upon the subject and spent his time and some fortune in promoting a scheme for emigration to the country As early as 1829 he procured the incorporation by the commonwealth of Massachusetts of "The American society for the settlement of the Oregon territory"

From a memorial presented by this society to Congress in 1831 it appears that it was engaged in the work of opening to a civilized and virtuous population that part of Western America called Oregon The memorialists state that "They are convinced that if the country should be settled under the auspices of the United States of America from such of her worthy citizens who have drunk the spirit of those civil and religious institutions which constitute the living fountain and the very perennial source of her national prosperity, great benefits must result to mankind They believe that there the skilful and persevering hand of industry might be employed with unparalleled advantage that there science and the arts the invaluable privilege of a free and liberal government and the refinement and ordinances of Christianity diffusing each its blessing would harmoniously unite in meliorating the moral condition of the Indians in promoting the comfort and happiness of the settlers and in augmenting the wealth and power of the Republic

After stating that the country in question is the most valuable of all the unoccupied portions of the earth and designed by Providence to be the residence of a people whose singular advantages will give them unexampled power and prosperity the memorial adds That these things * * * have settled in the policy of the British nation the determined purpose of possessing and enjoying the country as their own and have induced their Parliament to confer on the Hudson Bay Company chartered privileges for occupying with their settlements the fertile banks of the Columbia. * * * Already have they flourishing towns strong fortifications and cultivated farms * * * Their largest town is Vancouver which is situated on a beautiful plain in the region of tide water on the northern bank of the Columbia * * Everything either in the organization of the government or in the busy and various operations of the settlements of this place at Wallawalla, at Fort Colville and at De Fuca indicate the intention of the English to colonize the country Now therefore your memorialists, in behalf of a large number of the citizens of the United States would respectfully ask Congress to aid them in carrying into operation the great purposes of their institution—to grant them troops artillery, arms and munitions of war for the security of their contemplated settlement—to incorporate their society with power to extinguish the Indian title to such tracts and extent of territory at the mouth of the Columbia and the junction of the Multnomah with the Columbia as may be adequate to the laudable objects and pursuits of the settlers and with such other powers rights and immunities as may be at least equal and concurrent to those given by Parliament to the Hudson's Bay Company, and such as are not repugnant to the stipulations of the Convention made between Great Britain and the United States wherein it was agreed that any country on the Northwest coast of America, to the westward of the Rocky mountains should be free and open to the citizens and subjects of the two powers for a term of years and to grant them such other rights and privileges as may contribute to the means of establishing a respectable and prosperous community

Mr Kelley was the general agent of the Society In 1831 he published a pamphlet, entitled "A general circular to all persons of good character, who wish to emigrate to the Oregon Territory" which set forth the general objects of the Society The opening paragraph discloses the fact that the subsequent cry of "Fifty Four Forty or Fight" had not then been invented nor the claim upon which it was based known or understood. It commences— "Oregon settlement To be commenced in the spring of 1832 on the delightful and fertile banks of the Columbia river It has been for many years in serious contemplation to settle with a free and enlightened but redundant population from the American Republic that portion of her territory called Oregon bounding on the Pacific ocean and lying between the forty second and *forty ninth* parallels of N latitude"

As appears the banks of the Columbia were then supposed to be the valuable portion of the country, while the great Wallamet valley where the clouds drop fatness and seed time and harvest never fail was scarcely known or mentioned

The names of 37 agents of the Society are given in the pamphlet, from any of whom persons desirous of becoming emigrants to Oregon under its auspices might obtain the proper certificate for that purpose. The agents were scattered over the Union Only two of them—Nathaniel Wyeth, of Cambridge Mass and Mr Kelley himself—ever visited the scene of the proposed colony

The expedition was to start from St Louis in March, 1832 with a good supply of wagons and stock Each emigrant was to receive a town and farm lot at the junction of the *Columbia* and *Multnomah* rivers and at the mouth of the former where seaports and river towns were already laid off—on paper

But this scheme bore no immediate fruit. Congress was busy with some political abstraction and could not spare the time or stoop to give attention to a plan for founding an empire on the Columbia and so the American occupation of the disputed territory was delayed for at least another decade Nevertheless, the agitation of the project brought the country favorably before the public, and here and there set certain special forces and interests in motion which in due time materially aided the consummation, Hall J Kelley so devoutly wished and so long labored for

To him more than any other one person, in my judgment may be justly attributed the subsequent occupation of the country by emigrants from the United States—and Oregon should in some way worthy of the subject and herself yet acknowledge and commemorate that fact.

In the year 1832 Nathaniel Wyeth crossed the plains to Oregon and returning by the same route to Boston in 1833, came back in 1834 and established himself as an independent trader in the country, having sent his goods around the Horn the same year in the *May Dacre* He established his head quarters on Wappatoo Island near the mouth of the Wallamet A continuation of ill luck including a dearth of salmon in the Columbia river for two successive years induced him after an experiment of three years, to abandon the enterprise. He disposed of his property to the Hudson Bay Company, who placed a Frenchman by the name of Sauve on the island, as a dairyman In after years when the western emigrants found their way to this country, they called it from this fact, Sauve's island—and thus the original name, by which it was known and settled by Wyeth, was lost.

Yet this attempt of Wyeth's which itself was largely a consequence of Kelley's scheme was not without results conducive to American occupation Divers persons employed in the enterprise remained in the country and were the beginning of the independent American settlers in the country

Among them were the well known names of O Neil Hubbard and Smith Afterwards these men exerted a positive influence in favor of American interests and the formation of the Provisional government. The last named—the Hon Solomon Smith —is still living and at present a member of the Senate from Clatsop county He came here from New Hampshire in 1834 and has been a useful and exemplary citizen of the country ever since. I believe he is the oldest Pioneer now living

Besides these there came with Wyeth Nuttall the naturalist, and Townsend the ornithologist, whose accounts of their explorations and observations did much to attract the attention of the scientific and curious to the country

To this expedition we also owe in great part the presence of the first Methodist missionaries in the country—the Lees Shepard and Edwards who crossed the plains with Wyeth in 1834 their goods being shipped by him with his own in the *May Dacre* This was the beginning of the Methodist mission in Oregon

The other members of the mission came to the country between this year and 1840—many of them in the latter year They were mostly from the Eastern States. Their professed object in coming to the country was a religious one—to convert the Indian to the Christian religion—rather than to occupy the country and establish therein an American community and State They came simply as missionaries to the Indians and as such were made welcome by the company Incidentally of course, they expected to occupy mission stations and engage in such secular labor, as might be necessary and convenient for the maintenance of their work among the Indians. When they landed in the country they did not burn their ships.

It was expected that their base of operations would be in the east and after a few years spent in ministering to the heathen, the missionary himself might return to his friends and home in the land from whence he came Their Board of Missions had very little idea of the character and value of the country or of the important and far reaching results which were to issue from their little mission to the Indians of Oregon So late even as 1844 their organ the New York *Christian Advocate* published an article on Oregon which was quoted in Congress during the debate on the resolution to terminate the treaty of joint occupation to show that the country was not worth quarreling about. The article contained the following paragraph We have some opportunity from our position to found a correct estimate of the soil climate productions and facilities of the country from the Rocky Mountains to the Pacific ocean as we have had a large mission there for several years distributed in small parties over the territory and from all that we have learned we should prefer migrating to Botany bay With the exception of the land of the Wallamet and strips along a few of the smaller water courses the whole country is among the most irreclaimable barren wastes of which we have read except the desert of Sahara.

But now after the lapse of years we can readily see how these simple men were really unconscious instruments in the hands of Him who hath made the round world and ruleth the destiny of all nations dwell thereon Under His divine guidance they builded better than they knew

Although their mission to the Indians was substantially a failure they were of great benefit to the country They wisely settled in the heart of the great Wallamet valley and formed there a nucleus and rallying point for the future American settlement, and thereby attracted the after coming emigration to this Goshen of the Pacific From the first the lay element and secular spirit was sufficiently strong among them to cause them to take root in the country and gradually become a permanent colony, rather than remain mere sojourners among the Indians. Before long they began to build and plant as men who regarded the country as their future home. Comparatively they prospered in this world's goods and when the immigration came flowing into the country from the west they found at the Wallamet Mission, practically an American settlement whose influence and example were favorable to order industry sobriety and economy and contributed materially to the formation of a moral industrious and law abiding community out of these successive waves of unstratified population.

True the Indian school had no permanent effect upon the aborigines of the vicinage

His soul proud science never taught to stray
Far as the solar walk or milky way.

But it was of great advantage as a seat of learning however primitive and a means of education to the white youth of the country As the shadow of a great rock in a weary land it attracted to its vicinity those who were desirous of protecting themselves as far as possible from the withering atmosphere of an ignorant and uneducated community Around it and largely on account of it grew up the town of Salem—now the wide spreading capital of the State Long since, it discarded the rustic appellation of Institute and now glories in the honor of being a well endowed and prosperous university which many of the foremost young men of this generation are proud to hail as their Alma Mater

In 1834 Hall J Kelley reached the country via Mexico and California On account of ill health he returned to the east in the following spring and thus ended his early aspiration to found a virtuous and civilized community in Oregon Yet even this transient visit of his was not without notable results in favor of American occupation Somewhere in lower California Kelley fell in with Ewing Young formerly of Missouri whom he induced with some others to come to the country with him Young soon settled in the Wallamet Valley as a farmer and stock raiser He and a few others of whom he seems to have been somewhat of a leader early aspired to an independent existence as free American settlers—not recognizing any superiority of right or position in either the company or the mission In January 1837 Young in Company with Edwards a layman of the Mission and a few others went to California by sea to purchase cattle for themselves and others in the Wallamet settlement. The party returned by land in the spring of the same year with 600 Spanish cattle This was a very important event in the history of the colony—almost as much so as the rape of the Sabine women in the founding of Rome For without the cheap labor of the patient ox and the simple food of the faithful cow the plough must have rusted in the furrow and the young pioneers gone hungry to bed Thereafter the cattle monopoly of the Company was at an end, and the settlers soon had a sufficient supply of "long horns" for food and labor

I suppose that the "blue blood" of these Castilian cattle has long since become so diluted with that of the ignoble herds driven hither from the West in after times that to-day it is scarcely perceptible in the ordinary bovines of the country. Indeed the improved short-horns and other wonderful adipose products of modern cow culture are rapidly taking the place of all others But the time was when the broad unbroken prairies of the Wallamet were dotted over with droves of the fleet-footed descendants of these seed cattle of Oregon

Many of you remember their striking appearance —a half wild look and motion, a light long, round body clean bony limbs, and a handsome head crowned with a pair of long, tapering, curved horns. When tamed or at rest they were as mild-looking as gazelles, but a herd of them alarmed or enraged was as "terrible as an army with banners."

In 1841 Young died comparatively wealthy in cattle and horses without any known heirs The necessity of providing for some disposition of his property forced upon the settlers the question of organization, which was the beginning of the agitation that resulted in the establishment of a Provisional government The result was, that the estate was appropriated to the building of a jail at Oregon City—probably the first "prison house" west of the Rocky mountains. More than twenty years afterwards the *State* of Oregon refunded the value of the property taken, to his son, Joaquin Young, of New Mexico

In 1837 the formation of the Puget Sound Agricultural Company was commenced by Dr Tolmie and some other of the principal persons of the Hudsons Bay Company for the purpose of bringing into the country a British agricultural population, to aid by their presence and numbers in the approaching contest for the occupation of the soil Before 1840 the company was completely organized, and in 1842 a party of settlers was brought from Red river Canada. But the settlement never throve well. In many respects the location was not a favorable one for agricultural pursuits and some of the settlers who were attracted to the Wallamet valley on account of its superior advantages left the company and eventually cast their weight on the American side of the question.

In 1839 *Harvey Clarke*, an independent Congregational missionary crossed the plains with a few associates and settled on the Tualitin plains [illegible] settlement was an important addition to the intelligent American settlement in the country [illegible] his day Mr Clarke was a useful and exemplary man It has been said of him—"The country is blessed by his having lived in it." The votive tablet or mural monument of pantheon, cathedral or abbey contains no greater eulogy of the dead than this He was the principal founder and promoter of the school at Forest Grove—since grown into the Pacific University, and one of the oldest and best seats of learning on the coast.

In 1840 a few mountain men—independent American trappers from the Rocky mountains—among whom were Newell and Meek abandoned their nomadic lives and settled in the Wallamet valley. They all took part in the subsequent organization of the Provisional government, and helped to Americanize the country In the winter of 1847-8, during the Cayuse war, Meek crossed the plains as a delegate from the Provisional government to the government at Washington and was afterwards the first United States marshal in Oregon.

In the same year there came from the States, as independent settlers Robert Moore, Amos Cook James Fletcher and Joseph Holman Moore, settled at the Wallamet Falls on the west bank of the river, and called his place "Robin's Roost, where he lived until his decease, at a good old age in 1857. Here in 1841 Wilkes found him claiming to hold a section of land under a purchase from an Indian chief—Old Slacomb, I suppose—and sneered at him, because with the true instinct of a native Pennsylvanian he, saw iron in the vicinity and expected before long to be engaged in smelting it. But time which tries all things, has verified "Old Mr Moore's" unlearned opinion and confuted the Admiral's scientific scepticism.

McLoughlin claimed the opposite bank of the river. In the course of this strife for preoccupation, here met these two characteristic representatives of the Pioneer of the Old and the New World to claim the respective shores of this great water power and commanding point in the future navigation of the river and business of the country For years they looked out upon one another across the foaming flood as the vanguards or leaders of the opposing armies of occupation. They died within a few days of each other and their bodies lie buried within the sound of the cataract, which separated them in life.

Cook and Fletcher settled on the bank of the beautiful Yamhill, near the Falls and soon became the leading farmers in the country Mr Cook is still living within a short distance of the spot where, the first settled Few men have done more with their own hands to improve the country than he.

At the close of this year the population of the country exclusive of the Company and Indians, was about 200 Of these one sixth were Canadians. Nine tenths of them were located to the west of the Cascade mountains and almost all of them in the Wallamet valley But the power and prestige resulting from wealth organization and priority of settlement were still on the side of those who represented Great Britain It was a common opinion among all classes that in the final settlement of boundaries between the two countries the territory north of the Columbia river might be conceded to Great Britain, and the principal settlements and stations of the British and Americans were located with reference to this possibility

So stood the matter thirty five years after the American exploration of the Columbia river by Lewis and Clarke. A casual observer might have concluded that the country was doomed to remain a mere trapping and trading ground for the Company for generations to come.

But a new force was now about to appear on the scene and settle the long-protracted controversy in favor of the United States It was the Oregon Argonauts, moving across the continent in dusty columns, with their wives and children, flocks and herds, in search of the Golden Fleece that was to be found in the groves and prairies of the coveted lands of the Wallamet.

The actual occupation of Oregon for the purpose of claiming and holding the country as against Great Britain and forming therein an American State did not commence until after 1840 Very naturally the movement began in the West, and had its greatest strength in Missouri, Illinois and Iowa. The panic of 1837 and the subsequent stagnation of business had produced a feeling of despondency in the West. Especially in the States named, was there no market for stock or produce, and money had almost ceased to be a circulating medium. Taxes could scarcely be paid, and many persons feared that the land must ultimately be sold to pay the public debts and expenses. This state of things helped very much to turn the public attention to Oregon as a sure place of refuge from panics, bank failures high taxes, and all the other ills, real or imaginary under which the extreme Western States were then groaning, as they never have since.

Notwithstanding the apparent advantages on the side of those who represented Great Britain in the race for possession, there were two facts or circumstances in the case which were operating with ever increasing force in favor of American occupation, and which in the end gave the victory to the American settler These were, (1) The contiguity of the country to the admitted territory of the United States and (2) The strong inclination and well tried capacity of the western American for emigration by land and his long experience in self government.

The country south of the forty ninth parallel of north latitude was properly regarded as a mere prolongation of the acknowledged territory of the United States to its natural geographical boundary—the Pacific ocean—while that on the north of that line, for a like reason more properly belonged to Great Britain Between conflicting claimants to unoccupied country its contiguity to the principal possessions of either party is always a material circumstance in the controversy. As between independent nations convenience and utility being the ultimate standard of right, the fact of greater contiguity has much force in such a controversy and may itself be sufficient to give the better right.

The possession of Calais by the English though won by force of arms and sanctioned by treaties and lapse of time was always a political wrong It violated the integrity and imperiled the security of the French territory and was a constant cause of trouble and anxiety to both nations. It was a standing menace and continuous injury to France without being of any practical benefit to England. On the other hand, in the case of Ireland the argument of convenience and utility based upon its contiguity to Great Britain has always prevailed and justified the latter as against France or any other continental power in taking the Gem of the Sea and placing it among the jewels of her crown. The general convenience and utility being most promoted by Oregon's becoming a part of the American union rather than remaining a mere Hudson Bay possession or a distant appanage of the British crown the better right of occupation was with the American settler But he also had the power to enforce that right The great capacity and experience which the Western trader, farmer and woodsman had acquired for moving across wild and uninhabited regions, and occupying new countries and supporting and governing themselves while there without government aid or direction constituted their power to take and occupy Oregon. In such matters in the long run might makes right In the struggle for the possession of an unoccupied country the weak and ignorant must give place to the strong and experienced Under the circumstances emigration from Great Britain was out of the question The *people* of that country knew nothing of Oregon and took but little if any

(Concluded on Fourth Page.)

The Daily Oregonian.

WEDNESDAY MORNING JUNE 16 1875

Two of the lists of signers to the call for a Peoples city ticket having been handed us we publish them this morning, as the time for action is getting short. We regret the others were not handed in so that all might be published. It is suggested that those who have lists hand them to Mr P P Thompson of the committee to day.

CIVIL SERVICE

In a five column review of Mr Dorman B Eaton's paper on Civil Service Reform read before the Social Science Congress the Washington *Chronicle* pays this tribute to the civil service of the United States, as it existed before the sham effort at reform, and as it exists since the close of that hypocritical farce

> The civil service of the United States, under the old system of appointments with all of its defects is equal in point of integrity and capacity to any in the world. It has suffered some from peculation and fraud but the percentage of loss to the government has been extremely small. We feel safe in saying that as compared with the mercantile service the public service ranks at in point of integrity and is at least equal to it in point of capacity. Therefore we regard the unmeasured denunciations of Mr Eaton, of a system that has proven so effective in its practical workings as little short of an insult to the intelligence of the people. To characterize so worthy a system rich with the fruits of honesty and patriotism, as a system of spoils is to permit reason to be led captive by prejudice and to close one's ears and eyes to the facts of history.

This is so stunningly cheeky as almost to disarm criticism. In those pagan countries where official positions are bought and sold openly and official favors are dispensed to the highest bidder, or to those who can command the greatest political power, there are probably more corrupt and corrupting systems of civil service than that which obtains in the United States. At least we shall not assert the contrary. But it is notorious throughout the civilized world that among progressive Christian nations there is none whose civil list is based upon a system of appointments more thoroughly vicious than ours. Without making any application of that remark to individual case as every one can fill out from his own observation, we beg to inquire what was the meaning of all the loud resolves and protestations of the Republican party on this subject in 1872, if the system already in vogue is so perfect? During the last Presidential campaign, the cry for civil service rang out from every Republican demonstration and echoed back from every Republican newspaper office in the land. First and loudest in this cry was the President himself, who was a candidate for re election. Above the din and roar of the political elements all through the conflict could be heard that shrill, urgent demand. Nobody had the hardihood to say there was not great need of reformation, and therefore the opposition took no issue on the question. Still the rottenness of the existing system was so well known and understood, that upon its unchallenged declaration of a purpose to discontinue the existing system and inaugurate in its stead a system of competitive appointments and regular promotions, it secured more enthusiastic support from the intelligent and thinking portion of the party than upon any other distinctive moral force it brought into play during the campaign. But the reform after having been demonstrated to be eminently practicable, was abandoned by the President who yielded to the clamors of politicians. And now the party organs, or rather the organs of the politicians ring in the party, declare the old system, condemned and denounced by themselves a little over two years ago, is really a splendid system, in which misfeasance in office is a rare occurrence; and the civil list is generally of an exceedingly creditable character. The truth is that every department of the public service is honeycombed through and through with the briberies thefts, forgeries, frauds and scandals that are inseparable from the system. What is the meaning of the silk frauds, of the Treasury robberies, of the mail contract swindles of the whisky frauds, if not that the civil service is full of rottenness everywhere? Suppose there *are* changes in the cabinet by which honest men take the place of dishonest, and the thieves and forgers all over the country are hunted down. The system of appointments is a wide open door for other thieves to enter by and the places of swindlers are filled with swindlers. It is a system of imposition on the appointing power and frauds on the people.

ISTHMUS CANAL SURVEYS

On page 7 of the very interesting report of Commander Thos O Selfridge, U S N, of Explorations and Surveys to Ascertain the Practicability of a Ship Canal between the Atlantic and Pacific Oceans by the way of the Isthmus of Darien we find the following merited compliment paid to General Michler

"THE ATRATO"

> Most of our knowledge of this region is derived from the reports of engineers sent out by a public spirited citizen of New York, F M Kelly Esq, who has devoted time and fortune to the solving of the canal problem and to the surveys of the lamented Craven and Lieutenant (now Brigadier General) Michler United States Army, in 1857 8. The results of these surveys give us the line via the Truando to the Pacific as probably the only one that presents a feasible aspect, and General Michler has in his report given one of the most complete surveys ever made from ocean to ocean for the purpose of finding a canal route.

General Michler's survey contemplated the building of a canal between both oceans, via the Atrato and Truando rivers, without locks while that reported upon by Commander Selfridge, according to recent information received from Washington, and published in Monday's OREGONIAN requires the building of several locks. We have not had time to examine thoroughly the report of Commander Selfridge, and as it is a matter which interests the whole civilized world—the discussion of the canal problem—we may have occasion to refer to it again.

In this connection we can not, however refrain from quoting at this time, from the report of Rear Admiral Davis on intero ceanic railroads and canals, Ex Doc No 62 39th Congress 1st session pages 15 and 16

> This expedition was placed under the direction of Lieutenant (now brigadier general) Michler of the engineers and Lieutenant (the late lamented commander) I A Craven United States navy, the hydrographic work being assigned to the latter and the explorations and verifications of surveys already made near the Isthmus of Darien to the former. The reports of Mr Kennish were confirmed in all essential particulars but beyond this—and what perhaps is more important—General Michler's work was conducted with the best instruments and with all that the most thorough education can confer. His topography and his levels furnish us with a complete representation of this region reliable in all its details and not subject to any of those painful doubts which belong to mere reconnoissance or primary exploration. It is in the highest degree satisfactory to know precisely what we are to expect in this part of the Cordilleras which has given rise to such ardent hopes in the minds of numerous writers and explorers from Humboldt and his native correspondents, who first drew his attention in this direction down to Kelly and Michler. Gen Michler it is very interesting to know is struck with the same promising but deceptive appearance of the mountain range when viewed from the ocean. He says: "In looking back from the ocean upon the country through which the party recently traveled the depression in the Cordilleras becomes plainly visible. It seems in reality to lose the mountainous character entirely and assumes the character of a gradual rise or slope with hills of little elevation in the distance. The dense growth of timber which mantles the crests of the hills makes the resemblance to a low flat region still more apparent and when beheld from a little distance out at sea the view must be still more strikingly so. One can easily therefore conceive why a preference should have been shown to this section by those interested in explorations of a route for a ship canal.

* * *

OF COURSE

Our neighbor the *Bulletin* is certainly a hopeful disposition. Those bright visions of good fortune just ahead which cheered the heart and illumined the rubicund countenance of Mr Wilkins Micawber in his days of adversity, were nothing to compare with those that bless the fancy of the *Bulletin*. For the illustration of this we need only quote from an article in yesterday's paper on the subject of the city election which is to take place next Monday this:

> Of course the Republican ticket will be elected and it behooves us to see that the right kind of men are placed in nomination.

How considerate it is of the *Bulletin* to call the attention of its glorious party—that points with pride on all proper occasions—to the importance of nominating only "the right kind of men" since "of course the Republican ticket will be elected, and it would really be too bad to elect a lot of average party hacks to rule over this goodly city." That is right. Give the people "the right kind of men." Everybody is waiting with eyes all bugged out, to see what manner of men the Republicans are going to place in control of the city government for the next two years, because, of course, the Republican ticket will be elected! *Of course* it will. Why not? It is true the Republicans were badly beaten two years ago by the very first People's ticket. It is true, likewise, that last year the People's ticket swept the city by the largest majority that any ticket ever received in a city election. It is also a patent fact that there is now far less disposition among Republicans to insist upon running the city government on a partisan basis than ever there was before. But what does all that signify? "Barely nothing," because, *of course* the Republicans are going to elect their ticket this pop, like a knife, for instance. Some churlish persons we know, will say "Pshaw! didn't the *Bulletin* talk just the same way last year? and the year before?" We have no charity for such cynics and we want them to know it. Suppose the *Bulletin* did make a mistake then is that any sign that it is not absolutely infallible now? "Of course," it is n't, and the Republican ticket *will* be elected this time—*of course*.

TRUE AND FALSE REPUBLICANISM

Under the heading "True New Metal and the False" an exchange presents the following illustration, one being the resolution adopted by the Pennsylvania Republican convention, and the other an extract from Grant's Third Term letter:

REPUBLICANISM	GRANTISM
Resolved That we declare a firm unqualified adherence to the unwritten law of the Republic which wisely and under the sanction of the most venerable of examples limits the presidential service of any citizen to two terms and we the Republicans of Pennsylvania, in recognition of this law are unalterably opposed to the election to the Presidency of any person for a third term.	The question of the number of terms allowed to any one Executive can only come up fairly in the shape of a proposition to amend the constitution, a shape in which all political parties can participate fixing the length of time or number of terms for which any one person shall be eligible for the office of President. Until such an amendment is adopted the people cannot be restricted in their choice by resolution further than they are now restricted as to age nativity &c. It may happen in the future history of the country that to change an Executive because he has been eight years in office will prove unfortunate if not disastrous.

We give a large amount of our space this morning to the address delivered by Judge Deady before the Pioneer Association yesterday. After a careful perusal of this address we feel quite justified in saying it is the most complete synopsis of the early history of Oregon that has yet been compressed within so small a compass. As a contribution to Oregon historical literature this address will have a constantly increasing value.

MARRIED.

In this city June 15 at the First Congregational Church by Rev James D Eaton Noble Miller and Mary L eldest daughter of Capt. James G Fairfowl. San Francisco papers please copy.

At the residence of the bride's parents June 12 by Rev F Elliott Mr W H Kuykendall and Miss Sarah L E[illegible] all of Polk county.

DIED.

In this city June 15 Laura Bernice daughter of A L and Cordelia Flowers aged 18 mos 15 days.

Funeral will take place this afternoon from the residence of the family corner of Columbia and Fourth. Friends of the family are invited to attend.

NEW TO-DAY.

GENERAL STORAGE,

At No 6 NORTH FRONT STREET next door to ZAN BRO & CO [illegible] at their [illegible]

OREGON CIDER.

All [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] from the [illegible] [illegible] RALLINGSON
je15 [illegible] North Sixth and D street

SOMETHING NEW.—All shades and Styles of the famous HAMBURG LACE for [illegible] Overskirts just received at [illegible] Harris [illegible]

Reversible Baby Carriages. The finest assortment in the city with the New Style Springs, and at reduced rates. Also CROQUET SETS, [illegible] rious styles and Bird Cages at
WM BECK & SON

Striped Linen Suitings, at VERY low rates [illegible] Maltese Window and [illegible] York Suits [illegible] style
107 Third st by JOHN WILSON

NEW TO-DAY.

NEW MARKET THEATER!

Proprietor.................................A. L. ANKENY
Lessee and Manageress.......Mrs J M PHELPS

Engagement for ONE WEEK ONLY!
Commencing
FRIDAY EVENING JUNE 18, 1875,
Of the World renowned Art

THE LINGARDS!

MISS ALICE DUNNING (Lingard)
MISS DICKIE LINGARD
WM HORACE LINGARD,
With a complete

Dramatic Organization!

Who will present a succession of Dramatic Novelties and Specialties together with
WILLIAM HORACE LINGARD'S
Celebrated and well known
SKETCHES AND IMPERSONATIONS!
In the presentation of which he has No Equal in the world.

FRIDAY EVENING, JUNE 18,
Will be presented the beautiful play of contemporaneous society entitled

LA TENTATION!

With Alice Dunning (Lingard) Dickie Lingard and Wm Horace Lingard in the excellent distribution of characters including Mrs Randy Morgan Phelps. After which Mr LINGARD'S

SKETCHES!

No extra charge for reserved seats. Box Sheet open at Metropolitan. Book tore from 10 to 4 daily. Free list [illegible] suspended [illegible] during the Lingard engagement [illegible] members of the Press excepted.

The Unitarian Sunday School

Will hold their

PICNIC at AURORA,

On SATURDAY, JUNE 19 1875

Cars leave lower Ferry [illegible] o'clock [illegible] [illegible]

Children of the School will obtain Tickets free by applying to their Teachers.

Tickets to adults [illegible] cents each. Children outside of the School will be charged [illegible] cents each for the round trip.

Attention! City Rifles—You will assemble at your Armory in full uniform [illegible] (Wednesday) evening at [illegible] o'clock prompt for parade. By order
C C PHILLIPS Captain
J H HOLLINS O S.

THE LARGEST STOCK OF BABY CARriages Croquet Sets Fruit Jars and Jelly Glasses at Ackerman's Dollar Store.

RUBBER PAINT.

Best Paint in the World.

Flows from the Brush freely Works easily, and will not Wash, Crack or Peel off, and Dries with a Fine Gloss.

"Rubber Paint"

Will Cover more Surface Cover It Better and Last Longer than Lead and Oil, and is Guaranteed to be Superior to any CHEMICAL PAINT of any kind whatsoever.

List of Colors Price and Circulars on application to the SOLE AGENTS

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,

Dealers in
DRUGS, PAINTS OILS & GLASS,
[illegible] Front and 7[illegible] First Streets
je16dtf Portland

LOUNGES

Of every description covered in Leather Hair cloth Terry Rep Carpet [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Lass and Smoking Chairs of [illegible] [illegible] made by the
OREGON FURNITURE MANUFACTURING COMP'Y, PORTLAND.

MACHINE OILS!

LARD OIL, CHINA OIL, DOG FISH Spindle oil and Castor oil
IN LOTS TO SUIT

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,

DEALERS IN
Drugs, Paints, Oils and Glass,
75 Front Street.

Stock Board of San Francisco.

ON AND AFTER THIS DATE I AM PREPARED to buy and sell on liberal terms Stocks quoted in the above Board, thereby offering to those desirous of

Investing Money in Stocks,

Facilities superior to any heretofore obtainable in Oregon.

Through Tickets Sold to and from and Sight Exchange Drawn [illegible] all the principal European cities.

Special Inducements offered to parties desiring to send for their friends in the old country.

Loans and Discounts made on Real or Personal Security on advantageous terms.

A S GROSS General Broker
Agent for the State Line Steamship Co
cod Foot of Stark St Portland Ogn.

ISLAND SUGARS.

JUST RECEIVED EX [illegible] FROM Honolulu,

Choice Grades of Island Sugars
UNION MILLS BRAND

For Sale in quantities to suit purchasers by the undersigned
R C JANION & CO

ALISKY & HEGELE'S

PREMIUM CANDY FACTORY,
No 107 FIRST STREET
ICE CREAM and WATER ICES in season

DIVIDEND NOTICE.

Home Mutual Insurance Co.

A DIVIDEND HAS BEEN DECLARED PAYable at the Office of the Oregon Branch in the city of Portland on the [illegible]
H BOYD Manager
Portland June 10 1875

R. J. WALKER,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS,
FRONT STREET,
(Second Door South of Taylor)
Produce Bought and Sold.
Country Trade Solicited

AMUSEMENTS.

FIRST GRAND

Moonlight Excursion

OF THE SEASON,
Given by the
City Rifles, Co. "C," O. S. M.,
WEDNESDAY EVENING, JUNE 16

The Large and Commodious Steamer
ANNIE STEWART
And the Beautiful Barge
AUTOCRAT.
Will Leave O S N Co's Dock foot of Ash Street at 8 o'clock sharp and proceed down the COLUMBIA RIVER

Music will be furnished by the
Northwestern Brass and String Band.

No Spirituous Liquors Sold on the Boat.

The Committee will spare no pains to make this the most pleasant trip of the season.

W A HART,
AL CHURCH
H F McCORMICK
Committee of Arrangements

FIRST PICNIC,

FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE SCHOOL
Connected with the
CONGREGATION

AHABAISHOLOM

SUNDAY, JUNE 20, 1875,
AT

East Portland Park.

Arrangements have been made to insure the comfort and enjoyment of all those participating.

The Portland City Brass Band

Has been engaged for the occasion.

Refreshment Stands

Will be supplied with all the delicacies of the season.

Committee of Arrangements:

Simon Harris — Lewis Prager
M Ball — J Bachman
Charles Abrahams — Ben Norden
Marcus Wolt — B Selling
S Danzinger — Isidore Gumbert
A Friedman

TICKETS 50 cents

Which can be had of any member of the Committee.

No disreputable persons allowed on the Grounds.

TO BE SOLD

CHEAP FOR CASH

Within Thirty Days!

At the Stores Occupied by S. Sherlock,
61 Front Street and 62 First Street,
ALL THE STOCK DAMAGED BY WATER AT THE LATE FIRE CONSISTING OF

Concord Team Harness.
Express Harness.
Plough Harness.
Boston Team Collars.
Imt. Concord "
No. 1 Welt "
Saddlery. &c., &c.

S. SHERLOCK.
Portland May [illegible]

Assignee's Sale.

SPRING WAGONS; NEW, SECONDhand and UNFINISHED BUGGIES; EXPRESS WAGONS Finished and Unfinished

ONE SECOND-HAND OMNIBUS;

Hickory, Oak & Ash Planks;

Spokes, Shafts and Carriage Stock

Also the

CARRIAGE & WAGON SHOP,

Lately occupied by E Smith with Lease

ALSO

The Blacksmith's Tools.

All the above are for Sale Cheap and a good opportunity is offered for any person desiring to go into the Carriage-making business.

For particulars inquire of
E. J. NORTHRUP,
Assignee
je 0 1md&w [illegible] Front Street

NEIMEYER & UTTER,

Merchant Tailors,

45 First St., bet. Oak & Pine.

WALTER A. WOODS'

REAPERS & MOWERS

FOR SALE AT
LAERDING & FARRELL,
Foot of Alder Street

MRS. FOGG,

(Late of Portland)
BEGS TO INFORM HER FRIENDS AND THE Public that she has
Elegantly Furnished Rooms
To Let by the Day Week or Month
At 808 Mission Street, San Francisco
[illegible]

PACIFIC

CANDY MANUFACTORY

45 First Street
A. E. MILLER & CO.
Ice Cream, Soda and Oysters, in Season

DRY GOODS.

Clarke & Henderson,

JUST ARRIVED.

WE WOULD CALL SPECIAL ATTENTION to all of of

FINE LONG CLOTHS,

Put up in Short Lengths of [illegible] Yards

Also a Fresh Arrival of

GENTLEMENS' TIES,

DIRECT FROM NEW YORK

NEW ALSO TO DAY A

Choice Lot of Invisible Plaids,

For Summer Overskirts.

je10d6t A few Remnants still left

SELLING OUT AT COST!

The Large Stock of Fine

Dress Goods, Notions, and Millinery,

OF

P. v. FRIDAGH,

[illegible] DEKUM'S BUILDING.

LACES! LACES!

Shawls, Sacks, Handkerchiefs,

DRESS TRIMMINGS.
AND
LACE BY THE YARD.

THESE LACES ARE NOT SECOND HAND BUT come direct from the Manufacturers in Europe and are warranted to be REAL and will be sold for less than at any other place.
MRS. HIGGINS,
Eighth street bet. Salmon and Main

MISCELLANEOUS.

DIRECT IMPORTATIONS!

B. L. STONE, JEWELER, 103 FRONT ST. PORTLAND, O.

HAS JUST OPENED A LARGE AND ELEGANT Stock of

Fine Jewelry,
Watches, Clocks,
Silverware, &c.,

Selected personally during a recent trip

Also a full line of

Jewelers' Materials.

Superior Inducements are offered to the Trade.

Call and Examine the New GOODS.

NO PLATED JEWELRY--ONLY ONE PRICE.

AUCTION SALE OF TEAS!

BY

S. L. JONES & CO.,

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA,

Thursday, June 17, 1875,

EX "CITY OF TOKIO."

Importation of Macondray & Co.

4,350 PACKAGES

NEW CROP

JAPAN & COMET TEAS!

In Assorted Packages Comprising

Bulk, one-pound and half-pound papers;
Lacquered Boxes in three, four-and-a-half, five and ten pound packages;
And Large Fancy Cases.

S L JONES & CO, Auctioneers,
San Francisco

MOVED.

WM. PFUNDER.

THE WELL KNOWN APOTHECARY HAS transferred his business from his old stand corner First and Oak streets to the large and commodious Store in Capt. Ankeny's New Market Theater Block

Cor. First and Ash Sts, Portland, Oregon,

Which has been elegantly refitted and filled with an entire new and carefully selected stock of

Drugs, Medicines, Perfumery and Toilet Articles, of every description.

The Proprietor will continue to give his personal attention to the Compounding of all Prescriptions.

DEUTSCHE APOTHEKE.
je7d1m

123

NEW GOODS.

LATEST STYLES,
AT FLEISCHNER'S
San Francisco Boot & Shoe Store
123 FIRST STREET.

HACHENEY & STEMME,

GROCERS,
COR. FIRST AND TAYLOR STREETS.

A Complete Stock of
FRESH GOODS.
Prompt Attention — Free Delivery

CANDY MANUFACTORY

FOR DELICIOUS
ICE CREAMS,
And the best Assortment of
FRENCH CANDIES,
Go to
SCHMEER BROS.

ICE CREAM delivered to any part of the city free of Charge.
Liberal discount on Orders from the country

OCEAN STEAMERS.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT.

CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP CO'S Steamship
J. L. STEPHENS,
FRANCIS CONNOR .... Commander

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf at Foot of F street for the above port

THURSDAY, JUNE 17, 1875,
At 7 o'clock P M

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company corner F and Front streets
GEO W WEIDLER Agent.

For SHOALWATER BAY, NEAH BAY, PORT TOWNSEND, VICTORIA, SAN JUAN, ORCAS ISLAND, NANAIMO and NEW WESTMINSTER.

CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP CO'S Steamer
GUSSIE TELFAIR,
J A GARDINER .... Commander

Will leave Portland Dock and Warehouse Company's Wharf at foot of F street for the above ports

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 16, 1875,
At 6 o'clock P M

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company corner of F and Front streets.
GEO W WEIDLER Agent

For PORT TOWNSEND, VICTORIA, FORT WRANGLE AND SITKA.

CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP CO'S Steam Propeller
CALIFORNIA,
JOHN HAYES .... Commander,

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf at foot of F street for the above ports,

THURSDAY, JULY 1, 1875,
At 7 o'clock P M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner of F and Front streets.
GEO W WEIDLER Agent.

RIVER STEAMERS.

REDUCTION OF TARIFF.

THE

Willamette River Trans. Co.,

UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE WILL charge the following rates

WILLAMETTE RIVER ROUTE.

Around the Falls by Locks and Canal! No detention or re-handling of freight at Oregon City!

Freight between Portland and Salem Jefferson Landing Albany Corvallis or Way Landings		$1 00
Freight between Portland and Peoria		2 00
	Harrisburg	2 50
Passage	Salem	50
	Albany	75
	Corvallis	1 00
	Peoria	1 50
	Harrisburg	2 00

COLUMBIA RIVER ROUTE.

Freight between Portland and	Kalama	$1 00
	Astoria	1 50
Passage	Kalama	50
	Astoria	1 00

Steamers leave the Central Wharf between Washington and Alder streets, Portland, as follows

FOR CORVALLIS and intermediate points on the Willamette River on Monday and Thursday, at 6 A M

For ASTORIA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 A. M

Lightering and Towing of Vessels between Portland and Astoria at REDUCED RATES

FRANK T DODGE, Agent.

NOTICE.

UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE the Str. **E N COOKE** will leave her dock foot of F street every day (Sundays excepted) at 2 30 P M for Oregon City

Passengers for Dayton and intermediate points will take cars at 7 30 connecting at Canemah on Monday and Thursday of each week.

Rates of Freight—Down:

From Corvallis and all intermediate points on the Willamette to Portland, including drayage	$1 25
Up Freight	1 50

All freights delivered in Portland free of drayage.

Up Freight, $1 00 per Ton,

Freight forwarded to Astoria with dispatch

J. D BILES Agent.

Oregon Steam Navigation Co.'s

PASSENGER SCHEDULE.

PASSENGERS LEAVE PORTLAND
FOR DALLES—Daily (except Sunday) at 5 o'clock A. M.
FOR WALLULA—Monday and Friday at 5 A.M
FOR LEWISTON—Monday at 5 A M
FOR KALAMA and TACOMA—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 6 A. M.
FOR VICTORIA—Wednesday and Saturday at 6 A. M
FOR ASTORIA—Daily (except Sunday) at 6 A M
For Cathlamet, Bay View and Skomockaway—Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 6 A.M
For Westport, Manhattan and Clifton—Tuesday Thursday and Saturday at 6 A. M
For KNAPPA—Thursday at 6 A M

J C AINSWORTH President

NOTICE.

GREAT REDUCTION

Of Through Rates from

PORTLAND to VICTORIA

Via O S N Co N P R R and P S S N Co

FARE, until further notice	$7 50
Round Trip Tickets	$15 00

Tickets for sale at the office of the O S N Co. Portland Or or on board the P S S N Co steamers
J W SPRAGUE
June 1 1875 Gen l Sup t N P R R.

For Eugene City!

The Steamer **OHIO** will leave Pacific Dock Portland, for EUGENE CITY and all Way Ports on TUESDAY June 15 at 7 A M. Freight reasonable. For further information apply on board or to
M O LOWNSDALE Agent
or the Wharf
U B SCOTT Master

Portland & Vancouver Packet.

THE STEAMER VANCOUVER,
JAS W TROUPE Master,

WILL LEAVE DAILY FROM FOOT OF ALder Street for Vancouver at 3 P M. Returning leave Vancouver at 8 A M. For freight or passage apply on board. **Towing** done between 10 30 A M and 2 P M daily except Sundays.

WONDERFUL INVENTION!

THE LITTLE MONITOR

SEWING MACHINE

SEWS FROM TWO SPOOLS DIRECT—MAKES the Lock Stitch. No Shuttle no bobbin no rewinding of thread.
Call at 104 First st Good Templars Building
MRS A. B PAXTON,
General Agent for Pacific Coast
Good responsible Agents wanted my1?d&wtf

STREET CAR TICKETS,

20 for $1 00.

Sold by HACHENEY & STEMME, corner First and Taylor streets; J K GILL & Co, 73 First street; WM PFUNDER, corner First and Oak streets and corner First and [illegible] streets my19d1m

AUCTION AND COMM[illegible]

A. B. RICHARDSON,

AUCTIONEER

COR. OF FRONT AND OAK [illegible]

Auction Sales OF REAL ESTATE G[illegible] CHANDISE [illegible]

Sale Days—Wednesday and [illegible]

At Private Sale

Large assortment of G[illegible] Liberal advances [illegible] To parties declining fir[illegible] that I will purch[illegible] A. [illegible]

Regular at [illegible] Peremptory Sale

REAL ESTATE,

Furniture Groceries, [illegible] Merchandise, &c.

WEDNESDAY, JUNE [illegible] At [illegible] A. M.

REAL ESTATE,

Lot [illegible] in Block [illegible] College and [illegible] with One-sto[illegible]

3 Bedroom Sets.

Diningroom and Kitchen Far[illegible]

1 0 bxs SOAP
100 bxs Assorted PIE[illegible]
200 bxs CO SOAP
70 bxs TOILET SOAP
10 cs TOBACCO

A. B. RICHARDSON,

INSURANCE.

North British and [illegible]

Fire Insurance Co[illegible]

OF LONDON AND EDINBURGH

FIREMANS [illegible]

[illegible]

Combined A[illegible] exceed $10,[illegible]

All Policies Written in [illegible]
(Thus avoiding the [illegible])
And all Losses Paid here [illegible]

ADJUSTMENT [illegible]

EDWARD HA[illegible]

MANAGER, OREGON
Front Street, bet. Washington [illegible]

THE STATE

Investment & Ins[illegible]

COMPANY.
OF SAN FRANCISCO.

FIRE AND MA[illegible]

Incorporated in [illegible]

Cash Assets, [illegible]

OFFICERS:
PETER [illegible] President; A J BRYANT [illegible]; [illegible] CUSHING [illegible]

This [illegible] surance [illegible] the L[illegible] accord[illegible] The [illegible] Agent [illegible] to re[illegible] and 2[illegible]

A P HOTALING & CO.

[illegible] Front Street, [illegible] Oregon and W[illegible] Territo[illegible] wanted throughout [illegible]

OREGON BRANCH

[illegible]

MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

HAMILTON BOYD Manager
Office, 72 First St. Port[illegible]

FIRE, MARINE AND INLAND INSURANCE

J F HOUGHTON
GEO H. HOWARD
CHAS R. STORY
N B. EDDY
M B COX
H. H. BIGELOW
R. H. MAGILL

RAILROAD LANDS

THE NORTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD Company [illegible]

2,000,000 A[illegible]

Agricultural & Timber Lands

On [illegible] of the NORTHERN PACIFIC R. W. [illegible] In Washington [illegible]

Deeds, for all Land [illegible] Full Payment is [illegible] made will be carr[illegible] thereof.
Northern Pacific [illegible] payment for all L[illegible]
je11dtm Agent

JUST RECEIVED

A FULL ASSORTMENT OF THE [illegible]BRATED [illegible] BRAND

NAILS.

THE BEST NAIL IN MARKET

Shelf and Builders' Hardware

MECHANICS' TOOLS
&c, &c.

67 FRONT STREET, CORNER STARK

JOHN R FOSTER

SUGARS!

Ex Bark Jane A Falk[illegible] from Honolulu
3,000 KEGS ASSORTED [illegible]
ISLAND SUGARS
From the following Plantations
Kohala, Chu[illegible]
Haiku, Pauk[illegible]
Kolon, Superior [illegible]
For sale by

C. A. BURCHARDT,

36 Washington street, south side, between Second and Third,
Dealer in Foreign and Domestic
WINES AND LIQUORS,
SWISS CHEESE, Etc., Etc.
BILLIARD GOODS
Of all descriptions, at San Francisco prices

UCTION AND COMMISSION.

A. B. RICHARDSON,
UCTIONEER
COR. OF FRONT AND OAK STS.

Auction Sales
EAL ESTATE GROCERIES GENERAL MER CHANDISE AND HORSES

e Days---Wednesday and Saturday

At Private Sale.
e assortment of GROCERIES and LIQUORS
Liberal advances made on Consignments.
parties declining Housekeeping I will negotiate
I will purchase Second Hand Furniture
A B, RICHARDSON. Auctioneer.

Regular and Peremptory Sale
OF
REAL ESTATE,
rniture, Groceries, General Merchandise, Etc.,

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 16, 1875,
At 10 o clock A. M.

REAL ESTATE,
t 5 in Block 159. Situated on Cor. of College and Sixth Streets; together with One-story Cottage House.

ALSO,
edroom Sets.
ALSO,
iningroom and Kitchen Furniture,
ALSO,
0 bxs SOAP
00 bxs Assorted PIE FRUIT
00 bxs C O SOAP
0 bxs TOILET SOAP,
10 cs TOBACCO

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer

INSURANCE.

orth British and Mercantile
Fire Insurance Company,
OF LONDON AND EDINBURGH.

FIREMAN'S FUND,
OF CALIFORNIA.

mbined Assets exceed $16,000.000Gold

All Policies Written in Portland,
us avoiding the delay of sending application to San Francisco,

d all Losses Paid here Immediately.

DJUSTMENT IN U. S. GOLD COIN.

EDWARD HALL,
MANAGER, OREGON BRANCH,
ront Street, bet. Washington and Alder

THE STATE
vestment & Insurance
COMPANY.
OF SAN FRANCISCO

IRE AND MARINE
Incorporated in 1871.

sh Assets, - - $420.000

OFFICERS:
ER DONAHUE, A J BRYANT
President. Vice President.
CHARLES H. CUSHING, Secretary

his Company has no connection with
ance combination, its business is tran
Lowest Paying Rates each risk be
ording to its own merits.
he undersigned, having been appointed
ents for the above Company are now
accept applications and issue Policies
d Marine risks at equitable rates.

A. P. HOTALING & CO.,
Office—25 Front Street, Portland
neral Agents for Oregon and Washington Territory
B.—Agents wanted throughout the State and
ritory.

OREGON BRANCH
HOME
UTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY
HAMILTON BOYD, Manager.
ffice, 72 First St., Portland

RE, MARINE AND INLAND IN SURANCE.

F HOUGHTON ... President
O. H. HOWARD ... Vice President
HAS. R. STORY ... Sec
B. EDDY ... Marine Sec
B COX ... Marine D
H. BIGELOW ... General Ma
H. MAGILL ... General

RAILROAD LANDS.
THE NORTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD Company offer for SALE about
2,000,000 Acres
OF CHOICE
gricultural & Timber Lands,
On the Line of the
ORTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD,
In Washington Territory and Oregon

Deeds, for all Land sold, will be given as soon as
all Payment is made All contracts hereto or
ade will be carried out according to the terms
ereof.
Northern Pacific Bonds received at par in
yment for all Lands hereafter sold
GEO. B. HIBBARD,
ldin Agent & Assist Land Commissioner

JUST RECEIVED
LL ASSORTMENT OF THE CELE BRATED "ANCHOR" BRAND

NAILS.
THE BEST NAIL IN MARKET.

helf and Builders' Hardware.
MECHANICS' TOOLS,
&c &c., at
FRONT STREET, CORNER STARK.
JOHN R. FOSTER.

SUGARS!
Ex Bark Jane A Falkinburg from Honolulu
000 KEGS ASSORTED GRADES OF
ISLAND SUGARS,
om the following Plantations
Kohala, Chamberlain
Lalea, Paulca,
Koloa, Hawaiian Mill,
Superior Golden.
For sale by ALLEN & LEWIS

C. A. BURCHARDT,
Washington street, south side, between Second and Third,
Dealer in Foreign and Domestic
WINES AND LIQUORS,
SWISS CHEESE, Etc. Etc.
BILLIARD GOODS
Of all descriptions at San Francisco prices

The Daily Oregonian.

WEDNESDAY MORNING JUNE 16 1875

CITY.

CIGAR THIEF.—A Chinaman who has been employed by Mr Fliedner the barber on First street, was arrested last evening charged with the larceny of a large number of cigars While Mr Blum was having his cigar stand undergo some desired alterations he caused most of his stock to be removed to a small vacant room on Alder street to the rear of Mr Fliedner's shop Entrance could be obtained to the room where the articles were deposited from the rear end of the shop through a door which was not kept locked A few days ago Mr Blum observed on entering the room that some of the cigar boxes had been moved His suspicions were aroused but he said nothing at the time Yesterday in looking over his stock, he discovered that between 4000 and 5,000 cigars were missing He suspected at once that John had something to do with the disappearance of the fragrant Havanas and accused him of the theft John strenuously insisted upon his innocence but on searching in one of the bath rooms a small trap-door was discovered on which was placed a stick of wood On removing the stick and lifting the door the cigar boxes were all found safely stowed away underneath the floor Notwithstanding his earnest protestations of innocence, John failed to explain satisfactorily how the cigars came to be placed under the floor, and he was arrested at once and taken to jail To day the matter will be legally investigated

A LOVELY SIGHT.—Last evening from 7 30 to 8 o'clock a most glorious spectacle was plainly visible in the western heavens, which attracted much attention, and was the subject of great admiration Some time after old Sol had sunk from sight the whole canopy of the heavens reaching from the horizon up to about 45°, became overcast with a deep golden color, caused, doubtless, by the reflection of the departing rays of the king of day For some time the heavens glowed like a furnace shedding an unusual light over all the face of nature, and delaying the approach of gentle twilight. Gradually the deep golden flood of light became overspread with a rich purple tinge, which presented to the delighted eye an indescribable wealth of color Soon the gold faded into the purple, and the purple gradually melted into the darkness of approaching night, and the marvelously beautiful phenomena had passed from sight. Talk of the glories of an Italian sunset! why, Webfoot can put to shame the most gorgeous affairs in that line over which tourists and poets have gone into rhapsodies

PICNIC OF THE UNITARIAN SUNDAY SCHOOL.—On next Saturday this school together with parents friends and as many of the Society as can participate, will go to Aurora for their annual picnic Arrangements are now made by which the children of the Sunday school will have their tickets free, and those who were designated to dispose of the same to the children will please consider this a notice to them to furnish each child of the school a ticket without charge. The children will find tickets in the hands of the various teachers To adults the round trip is 75 cents, and children other than members of the school 35 cents. The cars leave the lower ferry at 7 30

THE LAST CALL.—This evening the City Rifles will treat their friends to an excursion trip. It will be the first of the season and the company propose to make it a success Eight o'clock is the time set for departure from the O S N Co's wharf, on the steamer *Annie Stewart* and barge *Autocrat* The boat will head for the Columbia river, and during the trip dancing will be in order on the barge Music and plenty of enjoyment in prospective Prepare to go, and recollect the young lady you promised to take with you. The party will return shortly after midnight.

CONGREGATIONAL ASSOCIATION.—The annual meeting of the Congregational Association for Oregon and Washington will take place in Salem this week, commencing to-morrow, and continue through the week, ending with the exercises in the Congregational Church on Sabbath evening About forty delegates have been reported and members of the Congregational Church will take care of them during their stay The opening sermon will be preached on Thursday evening by Rev J D. Eaton, of Portland

THUNDER STORM.—All along the line yesterday afternoon from Yreka to this city, a slight thunder storm passed. At several points the atmosphere was so heavily charged with the electrical fluid that it seriously interfered with the transmission of dispatches over the wire and occasioned some delay But little rain fell at any point, but flashes of lightning and peals of heaven's artillery were seen and heard at frequent intervals No damage was done to the lines so far as is known

HORSE DEAD.—A few days since Mr L Corbett had the misfortune to lose one of his largest and most valuable horses The animal was driven out on Sunday and to all appearances was perfectly well when returned to the stable. It is thought that he was overheated by fast driving and allowed to drink too much water and cool off suddenly During Sunday night the animal showed symptoms of being sick, and early on Monday morning died

CRIMINAL WORK.—Early Monday forenoon the grand jury was empanneled and the foreman appointed. Since that time the jurors have been busily engaged in the investigation of criminal offenses As yet no true bills have been returned, but in a few days there will doubtless be several indictments found The criminal docket this term of court promises to be quite large

WEATHER REPORT.—From the records of the U S Signal Station, of Observation Portland Oregon, June 15 1875

	7 A M,	2 P M	9 P
Thermometer	62°	73°	65°
Wind, direction	N	N	N W
Wind, velocity	4	5	2
Weather	Cloudy	Clear	Lt rain
[illegible]			.76°

DUCKED.—While a number of urchins were frolicking about the wharf at the foot of First street yesterday, one of the number fell into the river By dint of self exertion and the assistance of his playfellows he was fished out He got more than he bargained for and the youngsters broke up their frolic in consequence.

ARRIVED.—Last evening, at a few minutes past 8 o'clock the steamer *John L Stephens* arrived here from San Francisco with a full freight list and a large number of passengers Over 100 immigrants are included in the passenger list, all of whom come to the State with the intention of finding permanent homes.

HISTORICAL LECTURE.—A historical lecture will be delivered by Rev J B A Brondel at the Catholic Church, on Wednesday evening for the benefit of the St Vincent de Paul Society His subject will be The Pontificate of Pius the Ninth Lecture will commence at 8 o'clock

BISHOP PECK.—Bishop Peck writes from Santa Clara to the Rev Mr Driver that he will be in Salem on the 24th of this month to address the University Commencement and will preach at the campmeeting near Shedd's station on Sunday, the 27th

BARK WEBFOOT.—This bark reached here last evening from San Francisco bringing a full assorted cargo of freight She is lying at the foot of Yamhill street and will commence to discharge cargo to-day

SINKING.—Late last evening we learned that Father Kelly was suffering great bodily pain and sinking rapidly Unless a change for the better speedily come he cannot possibly survive long

NEW MUSIC.—We are in receipt of the following new music from the store of M Gray Mattie's Polka' When' Why Do I Love You Yet' Get Along Josey' Do

REAL ESTATE TRANSFERS

J B Stephens et ux to Mary Jane Welch lots 1 and 1 block 118—$.00

Eugene Semple and wife to C A McIarkey north one half block 8 1, and all of block 8[illegible]—$1[illegible]

J D Whiting Edward Quackenbush and Anna Quackenbush to John N Perini lots 2, 5 6 and 7 block 71 Couch's Addition—$6 700

REV. E. P. HAMMOND IN PORTLAND.

MORNING PRAISE MEETING—THIRD MEETING FOR CHILDREN

The meeting at the Baptist church yesterday morning was of more than ordinary interest At 8 30 the time for commencing there were but few in attendance but they kept dropping in by twos and threes until the meeting closed at 10 30 During this time at least 100 persons had been in, some to stay but a few moments and others to linger to the close and even then they seemed loth to go away At the close many gathered about the organ and commenced to sing,

Hold the fort for I am coming,
Jesus signals still
Wave the answer back to heaven
By Thy grace we will

Mr Hammond opened the meeting with a verse from the 10th chapter of Daniel and then proceeded to speak of the conditions of prevailing prayer He said that it must be for the glory of God He spoke of a boy named Chas Larrabee that had come under his own personal observation He was a wild wayward boy paying no heed to the commandments of God or the prayerful entreaties of his father and mother One morning his mother told me "I have given up praying for Charlie on his or my own account, but" says she "I commenced last night to pray to God that He would convert him for His own glory that His name might be magnified for it's a shame that a child of Christian parents should grow up in sin and wickedness" I told her that Charlie would be converted and I expected that he would that very night But when I went to meeting that evening no Charlie was to be seen At the close of the meeting and before the inquiry meeting commenced there was a number who wished to get out and a number outside who wished to get in I stepped to the door to help the two streams flowing in different directions to pass each other and while there felt some one pull at my sleeve I looked around and there was Charlie Said he "I have found Jesus" Where did you find him?' "Up in the Sunday school room" I brought him into the church and, standing him up on a seat with tears in his eyes in his own broken way he told the glorious news His father who was in the back part of the church came forward and in broken language said "This is indeed my son who was dead yet is alive, who was lost yet is found His mother was overcome Her words had been signally answered Mrs Beard gave a striking proof of the power of prayer in her own restoration to health after having been given up by all of her physicians Dr Lindsley made some very touching remarks Thirty six different persons gave in their testimony of praise in about 15 minutes Rev J C Baker of Oakland, was introduced There were present twelve different ministers from the city and adjacent country

Yesterday afternoon there was a very interesting meeting at the Taylor street church to hear the Rev Elkanah Beard and wife They gave in their experience in reference to consecration or the higher life

Last evening the gathering at the rink was much larger than upon the previous night After singing a number of selections, Mr Hammond read from the 22d—one of the Messianic—Psalms, which foretold the sufferings of our Saviour, and then proceeded to tell the story of the Cross in a different manner than he had before He gave a very graphic description of West's great painting of the Crucifixion The evening's remarks were interspersed with stories to illustrate the great truths he was trying to impress upon the minds of the children After this, a short praise meeting was held in which many of the children took part as well as members of the adult portion of the audience He then proceeded to read the covenant, which is as follows

We the undersigned think we have found Jesus to be our precious Saviour and we promise with His help, to live as His children and faithful servants all our lives

This was signed by about fifty from the age of five to twenty one most of those signing being from seven to thirteen years of age. An inquiry meeting was then instituted and then the soldiers of the cross went to work among the ranks of the enemy It was hard work for the unconverted to dodge last night, for if they evaded one they were pretty sure to fall into the hands of another of the disciples and were bound to hear the words of truth and learn the way of salvation There must have been 700 or 800 persons at the Rink during the evening This evening Mr Hammond preaches his first sermon to the adults commencing at 7.30 The children are invited to come at 7 and spend half an hour in singing Bible meeting at the Baptist church at 8 30 this morning

BAPTIST SUNDAY SCHOOL CONVENTION.

Rev D J Pierce pastor of the First Baptist Church, has issued the following circular, which we publish, by request:

The dedication of the Baptist church at The Dalles, June 24th, the annual meeting of the Willamette Association at that place, June 25–28th, and the presence of Rev J C Baker, Baptist Sunday school missionary for the Pacific coast combine to make that meeting one of unusual interest As all taking the boat for The Dalles will be in Portland over night, and as a grand rally of Sunday school workers among us is very desirable, a Baptist Sunday school convention has been arranged in Portland, beginning Tuesday evening, June 22d, and closing with Wednesday evening service, for the purpose of becoming acquainted with the best method of work and of planning a more active campaign for the most thorough Bible study All Baptist Churches and Sunday schools in Oregon and Washington Territory are invited to send delegates to this convention All delegates to the convention and all delegates to the Willamette Association, giving two days notice to the pastor will be entertained free of expense by the Baptist Church of Portland from Tuesday evening till Thursday morning

The Oregon and California Railroad will sell special tickets at full fare one way to delegates presenting to their agents certificates showing their appointment from any Baptist church or Sunday school to the Baptist Sunday School Convention or the Willamette Baptist Association All delegates should be careful to comply with the exact terms as tickets will not be given unless certificates are presented

The Oregon Central Railroad Oregon Steam Navigation Company, Oregon Steamship Company and the Willamette Transportation Company will give free return passage to all persons obtaining certificates of the clerk of the convention and of the association, showing that they paid full fare in coming The fare from Portland to Dalles and return will therefore be $5 Tickets good from June 21st to 29th inclusive

The following essays and addresses have been provided for

Sunday School Literature Rev J C Baker Oakland Cal

Sunday School Music, Rev Addison Jones Salem

The Proper Aim of the Sunday School Wm Carey Johnson Oregon City

Temperance in Sunday Schools, Mrs J S Briggs Portland

Methods of Work Dr J S Barber Portland

The convention will organize at 6 30 Tuesday June 22

BRIEF NOTES.

River is still rising

Board of trade this evening

Moonlight excursion to night

Common council this evening

Examinations in the public school

Our usual "runaway" was indulged in yesterday

Street improvements are going forward—vigorously

Another high toned wedding is on the tapis So saith Madame Rumor

The election of officers will take place this morning by the Grand Lodge A F & A M

We have met several persons who are anxiously inquiring when we are going to have the heated term

AMUSEMENTS.

The Linguards have arrived and will appear at the New Market Theater on Friday under the management of Mrs Fanny Morgan Phelps This an enterprising movement of this fair manageress and we have no doubt success will attend her efforts Much has been said of the Lingards in this time is unnecessary Box office open in charge of Geo L DePrans at McCormick's bookstore near the theater at 10 o'clock this morning No extra charge for reserved seats

CALL FOR A NON-PARTISAN CITY TICKET.

To Messrs John R Foster R R Thompson M Seller D W Burnside A Kohn A I Ankeny P J Martin J I Wiley W J VanSchuyver, H Weinhard and W H Cummings of the First Ward L Dekum S Blumauer B G Whitehouse I Fiersen R Weeks W H Andrus I A Dixi S Lowenstein S G Skidmore D O'Hara and Chas Holman of the Second Ward W S Ladd I Corbett Wm Church J S Keller M S Burrell H Y Thompson Charles F Calef J J Atkinson W B Dubebower Harvey A Hogue and Peter Taylor of the Third Ward

Gentlemen The undersigned citizens of Portland respectfully invite you to act as a non partisan committee to place in nomination persons suitable for city and ward officers to be voted for at the coming municipal election selecting candidates irrespective of party associations or the influence of political organizations but with regard solely to the best interests of the people an honest efficient and economical administration of our city government

We make this request believing that political partisanship should not enter in the administration of our merely local affairs and we make it with the more earnest confidence in view of the great benefits that have accrued to the people of the city in the way of reduction of expenses and consequently of taxation during the past two years of non partisan administration

PORTLAND June 14 1875

I Brooke
R G Combs
R B Wilson
Raleigh Stott
R A Habersham
J Brenner
M W Henderson
H M Defrance
R R Riley
S G Reed
J A Strowbridge
Emil Frank,
C E Talbot,
John P Schmeer
S H Dinsmore
H Smith,
D S Stimson,
J M Martin
J A Huffman
Dudley Evans
Henry Hewett
James S Reed
Adolf Miller,
Ferd G Ewald
J D Whiting
J H Brenner,
E D Browne
Henry Everding,
H W Corbett
Edwin D Buckenstos
James Steel
I Quackenbush
Charles Fishel
A Roberts,
Shubrick Norris,
T L Prevett
Wm H Watkins,
John Catlin
B L Norden
Ben F Goodwin
William Church Jr.,
Thos Huntington,
D W Taylor,
Danl I Sprague
Joseph Hollering
Jos Watson,
L H Garling
Buchtel & Stolte
George H Durham,
William Kapus
D W Wakefield
L St John
Isaac Blum,
O H Kimball
Theo Carlton
W H Effinger
L W Gilliland
F M Hasrell,
J R Cardwell,
G E Withington
James Wilson
R E Bybee,
N Auer
Leon Vial
G L DePrans
A A Morse,
R J Walker,
J F Jones,
D Mackay
L Hexter
George B Cook
C Roop
M L Rhoads,
W Corbett
R H Thompson
C C Marx,
F Hacheney
Andrew Johnson,
H Sinsheimer
Jos F Carter,
H Brenner
A L Smith,
Carl Bosco
John B Miller
J Kohn
I I Nicklin,
C P Stewart,
H A Breitbooth
J L Pangburn
Will F B Dillon,
John Donnerberg
F Roberison
Henry Fleckenstein,
G H Clarke
L Barton
R M McMaster,
F Kennedy
H B Starr
Louis Bonard,
Andrew Hill
A M Gilman
P M Lichtenthaler
C Colin
A Y Hamilton

L Beebe
J Oppenheimer
N A Hirstel
Jno Mesick
A L Mendelson
Wm Healey
Wm Morony
Wm H Colburn
C M Carter
Geo L Hibbard
L C Millard
Chas Hodge
A Waldman
Robert Hammond
John Clark
B L Stone
I Kohn
Phillip Wasserman
Mark A King
M Goldsmith
Lehman Blum
Richd B Knapp
J Sorensen
Francis M DeWitt
Sol Rosenfeld,
J Donnelly
Theodore Wygant,
A P Hotaling
W K Smith
A B Richardson
A Hinde
L C Henrichsen
Charles Hegele
C A Alisky
A G Walling,
J H Hatch
Edward Failing,
F K Arnold
Aug Ehmann
W Friedlander,
H C Breeden,
P V Pridagh
Jacob Strauss
T B Roberts,
Paul Richter
J P O Lownsdale
S G Bunting,
I S Miller
M Wertheimer,
S P Shattuck,
J W Whalley
Robert Sutherland,
C R Hoffman
L B Magoon
W D Mu Ewan
A N Wixon
J W Grant,
R L Durham
L Morrill,
E J Jeffery,
George Woodward
W Lair Hill,
B Killin,
J H Lappeus
W H Coburn
H L Pittock,
G P Rummelin
John Reisacher,
L L Lowe,
M J Gleason
W A Williams
I A Manfold,
W H Walker
Fred Eberhardt,
William Nast,
Louis Fain,
Adam Zorn,
Henry Fueg
Wm Wadhams
J Loewenburg
John F Lonmax
James I Failing
M B Millard
Chas A Buckenstos
S Sherlock,
H H Delano
I A Thomson,
Ed A Hall
W H Lekewell
L W Connell
Wm G Beck,
H P Talbot,
L Gray

Isaac Ham
S P Lee,
R H Lord
L W Lee
S A Stansberry
J S Johnson
L P McClure
I O Corson
W F Hudson,

The Museum is the center of all attraction for Oregon Hundreds of new and novel sights have been brought out of late The music is a grand feature This will be a week offering rare attractions

H E Edwards the veteran upholsterer of this city has removed his place of business to the corner of First and Taylor streets up stairs Being one of the contractors for manufacturing the furniture for the new custom house in the meantime he is prepared to fill all orders in the upholstering line Parties who want their old furniture made as good as new give him a call

Big Bonanzas are all very well in their way but that popular dealer in Clothing, JOS KOHN opposite the National Bank is content to serve his many patrons and the public in general with the very latest goods in his line and to give the purchaser the benefit of low prices during the dull times His stock of Clothing Furnishing Goods etc, was never more complete. You will never regret your purchase at Kohn's Call to day

At The GREAT EASTERN CLOTHING STORE they are offering the finest Clothing to be found in the city at prices that defy competition There you can select from the latest styles which are laid in upon the arrival of every steamer from San Francisco A full line of Furnishing Goods Youths Suits Valises and Trunks constantly on hand Observe the sign Great Eastern Clothing Store W HARRIS Proprietor 1[illegible] First street

The railroad war and other events that have occupied the attention of the public for days past were nothing, as compared with the excitement created by BECK & WALDMAN the well known clothiers who are selling their Summer Stock of Clothing Men and Boys wear at fearfully low prices Before making a purchase step into their place and see what they can do for you The stock of furnishing goods at this house is complete

HATS for the brow broad and lurly
Hats for straight hair and for curly
Hats for faces melancholy
Hats for features bright and jolly
Hats for gentlemen of quality
Hats that give a look of jollity
Hats for walking riding driving
Hats full fixed look inviting
Hats for spas and watering places
Hats to wear at all the races
Hats for every trade and calling
Hats that stand all kinds of mauling
Hats for traveling shooting, fishing
Hats in spite of the storm and raining
Hats to suit the pocket and purse
Hats that give an expression pleasing
Hats that fit your countenance
Hats Prime Hats for Boys SIX
AUMLE STUFFLERS
Jim 111 Front street

NOTICE TO THE LADIES.

Would respectfully announce that I have a first class Dressmaker and Cutter and hold myself in readiness to put forth rates very either ladies or Childrens Garments Also constantly on hand a large assortment of sewing machines, needles and attachments for each and every machine

MRS E E PARSONS
my18dTuThSa&w Third street

IMPORTANT.—Indorsed by the Medical profession Dr. WM HALL'S BALSAM FOR THE LUNGS cures Coughs Colds Consumption and all Diseases of the Throat and Chest DR TOWNSLEY'S TOOTHACHE ANODYNE cures in one MINUTE.

THE COURTS.

STATE CIRCUIT COURT—SHATTUCK J

TUESDAY June 15 1875

Albert Flur vs F A Wood demurrer argued and overruled

W H Murray vs J N Miller motion to vacate writ of arrest sustained

Jas McHugh vs Samuel Coulter cause dismissed

J P Wright vs Seth Luelling et al motion to strike out part of answer overruled defendant allowed three days in which time to amend his answer

Edward Kellogg vs J J Jeffery demurrer to defendant's answer sustained

W H Musgrove vs S Hines et al motion to dismiss the writ of service overruled

Everding & Farrell vs A Muir dismissed at plaintiff's cost

Chas Rudd juror excused from further attendance

A Muir vs Wm Kern motion to strike out answer overruled by consent

Wm Byrd vs D M P Co cause continued for the term

D P Thompson vs J W Baughman judgment by default

Caroline Vantine vs First English Evangelical Lutheran church order confirming sheriff's sale of real estate

Ladd & Tilton vs Jos Myrick judgment of foreclosure by default

O S N Co vs Perrine & Clifford stricken from the docket with leave to reinstate

F Coyle vs J B Hasket et al demurrer overruled and judgment for plaintiff

J M Richardson vs S L McCormick judgment by default

Ladd & Tilton vs R A White et al default heretofore entered set aside

Venire issued for seven more jurors, made returnable at 1 30 o'clock P M

Ordered that writ of arrest issue against H F McIntyre & Pierce for not attending as jurors

Mary P Inster vs Geo Inster default of defendant entered

John Flynn vs F T Williams cause argued and submitted

H C Schuyler a juror excused from further attendance as a juror at this term

COLD LUNCHES.—The oyster season having closed WALLER & SON Oak street between First and Second will serve Rare Lunches to their patrons at all hours The OXFORD SALAD DRESSING their own preparation is meeting with great favor Try it

PLEASURE BOATS

I have a number of Sail and Row Boats ready at any moment to let at reasonable charges Boats made to order

JOHN LACHAPPELLE
Foot of Pine St.

DR. S. J. BARBER,
Late of Chicago
DENTIST with Hatch & Thompson
Office—No 1[illegible] First street opposite Occidental Hotel Portland Ogn

REMOVED.
C O H CHANCE ... WELCH
CHANCE & WELCH,
Dentists,
Office—FIRST STREET,
Odd Fellows Temple

Samaritan Lodge No 2, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 8 o'clk, in Odd Fellows Temple corner of First and Alder streets. Members of the Order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

Hassalo Lodge No 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o'clock in Odd Fellows Temple corner First and Alder streets Members of the Order are invited to attend By order of N G

Harmony Encampment No. 4, I. of R. C.—Meets Tuesday Evenings at Good Templars Hall corner Third and Alder streets at 7½ o'clock.

In its half century of usefulness WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY has saved thousands from destruction A half hour's exposure a few moments of draft will often create a cold which will lead to an incurable consumption Use the Balsam in time you will not regret.

BE YOUR OWN DOCTOR.

Save yourself many dollars in money and many pangs of pain by keeping PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL constantly on hand and using it for all lameness and pain. The great popularity of our ABOLITION OIL is owing to the fact that we spare neither labor nor expense in preparing it *We always have and always shall keep it up to its original standard of unparalleled excellence* ABOLITION OIL cures rheumatism, gout sprains stiff and swollen joints, bruises neuralgia lame back pleurisy sciatica sore throat cramps colic cholera morbus diarrhoea nervous head ache tooth ache ear ache and all aches and pains internal and external. Sold by all druggists

PURIFY YOUR BLOOD

Strengthen and regulate your system Renew your age You can *do it* by using the Regulator and Purifier, PRATT'S NEW LIFE Stir up your torpid liver stimulate your kidneys regulate your bowels cure and prevent fever and ague piles dyspepsia jaundice dropsy heart disease and all bilious complaints with the great vegetable remedy, PRATT'S NEW LIFE. For sale by all druggists

A. McBoyle & Co Druggists 504 Washington street San Francisco manufacturers and sole proprietors

Republican State Central Committee.

A meeting of the Republican State Central Committee of the State of Oregon will be held in the city of Portland on WEDNESDAY the 16th day of June 1875

L S SCOTT Chairman.

COMMITTEE

Benton—W H Elliott
Baker—J P Ross
Clackamas—H C Larth
Coos—J H Baker
Curry—M Riley
Clatsop—D K Warren
Columbia—I A McBride
Douglas—J F Watson
Grant—Geo A Bisson
Jackson—S J Day
Josephine—W Watts.

Lane—W H Odell
Linn—H Foste
Polk—J C Cooper
Marion—I S Scott
Multnomah—C E DuBois
Tillamook—D A Jaily
Umatilla—J C Desovay
Union—D Chaplin
Wasco—Z F Moody
Washington—W McLeod
Yamhill—J W Watts

J. F WATSON, Secretary

L S SCOTT Chairman

Republican City Convention.

REPUBLICANS OF THE CITY OF PORTLAND will hold Primary Meetings in their respective Wards on Wednesday the 16th day of June 1875 at 7 o'clock P M to select delegates to attend a City Republican Convention to be held at the Court House on Thursday the 17th day of June at 8 o'clock P M to nominate Republican Candidates for the several City offices at the coming City Election Each Ward will be entitled to 7 delegates The places of meeting will be as follows 1st Ward corner First and G streets 2d Ward at Court House 3d Ward No 1 Stable corner Market and Front streets

W W SPAULDING,
J H WOODWARD,
J C CARSON
City Central Committee

Portland June 12, 1875 je11dtd

WANTS

WANTED,

FIRST CLASS TAILORS Apply to SHILL & ROBERTS
je1d t Cor Washington and First Streets

WANTED,

A GOOD CHEESE MAKER APPLY AT THE Office of Board of Emigration immediately

TO LET.

TO RENT

DWELLING HOUSE IN EAST PORTLAND containing Five Rooms and every convenience in respect to water etc Apply to T T TOMPKINSON
je1 d3t Cor Water and I streets East Portland

FOR RENT

TWO HOUSES CORNER OF THIRD AND MARKET streets. Inquire at Thompson House cor Jefferson and First streets.

TO LET

ONE LARGE NICELY FURNISHED FRONT room suitable for a single gentleman or man and wife Apply at N E cor Third and B streets

J. CLARK,
DEALER IN SADDLERY,
And Importer of
SADDLERY HARDWARE,
96 Front Street, near Alder.

A LARGE AND FINE ASSORTMENT OF
BUGGY WHIPS,
Just received direct from the Manufacturer which will be sold at the lowest prices

AGENCY FOR FIREWORKS.

PARTIES WHO INTEND CELEBRATING THE coming 4TH OF JULY will find it greatly to their advantage by handing in their orders for any thing they may require in the

"FIREWORKS LINE."

All the Fireworks sold at this Agency are made in Oregon by persons thoroughly skilled in Pyrotechnics A B RICHARDSON
Cor Front and Oak Sts, Portland Ogn

HOTEL ARRIVALS.

CLARENDON HOTEL

Wm Horace Lingard S F
Alice Dunning (Lingard)
Dickie Lingard S F
Morris or Cowall S F
H S W Moore Vancouver
R Lockwood Canyon
J Meyers Or City
F K Buff Glasgow
F Sutherland Walla Walla
P F Fuchen Astoria
I Lyle Or City
A Whistler Shedds
T V Moord & wf Cornelius
S Moore
J B Conlon & wf Dalles
C Humphrey Albany
R Clew Dalles
R Booth Wilbur

Thos Lackmar Dalles
W M Rice Oakland
Dr H R Littlefield Lafayette
S A Smith Halsey
J H Strickler Or City
W J Cullison
B E Lipat Kalama
Jas Hayden Olympia
W McMickens & wf Olympia
C Colman S F
S W Percival Olympia
Dr M D Palmer Or City
F Daniel N Yamhill
W Nancy W W
Mis Maggie Brandt N Y

COSMOPOLITAN HOTEL

N Beckoy White Bluffs
J V Smith Oregon City
S A Miles St Helens
S I Simpson Salem
H Birlett Corvallis
J A Miles St Helens
J B Morris Sheridan
O P B Bardsley Salem
J D Kelley Or City
W I Reese Iowa
J F Smith Kalama
H G Vanduren Astoria
Adair Webster
A D Bir St Cathlamet
W J Balley Nw Chalk poeg
M s D O Neil Or City

Mr F D Holmes Cal
A Lees Independence
J Kelly Springfield
C M Dyer Cathlamet
F A Miles St Helens
Dean Blanchard Rainier
G G Morey Lafayette
M Newman Dallas
J B Neketland Dalles
J Wright Roseburg
G Wagner
J Brown
J T Max, St Helens
J Gray Kas
J Jackson Victor
J Case Bellingham B y
B W Bird Claskan n

OCCIDENTAL HOTEL

J W Moore Eugene
Z Cood Marion
F Williams Astoria
M McCook N Y
R Price Red Bluff
G W Wheeler Lebanon
J W McGrew Perrydale
A B McGrew Bethel
J D Kelly
M Erwin McMinnville
W J Simmons
J W Marsh Coon I Crove
M D Bronson & wf
M M Miller Salem
W Binns
F A Honiker Astoria
H S Segar
J C Trullinger Centerville
F L Gibbs, Astoria
B L Parker Chicago
A B Moore & wf Corvallis
R J Reeves Iowa

I A Stevens Olympia
Chas I West Molalla
M Lamsby
D W Collins Buena Vista
J A Hart, Coos Bay
J C Dice Independence
J J Davis & fm
G Filliston Dallas
J D Hurd Albany
G Robinson
L C Tichnor Coos Bay
J M Frazer Or City
N Smock Steilacoom
Mrs F M Smith Olympia
S McCune Corvallis
T B Forsyth Salem
C Barnes Albany
A H Reynolds W W
J B Dickerson Yakima
Mrs A Dickerson
J Hamilton Cascades
J H Roach Junction

AMERICAN EXCHANGE

J Harklerood Gerrace
W Birkley Oswego
J Confer
J True & fm Vancouver
J Howell Sauvie's Island
J H Chamberlain North Yamhill
J Perkins Ochoco
W M Smith St Johns
H A Chancer Albany
G Watson W T
J M Chadwick Tillamook
C G Devon
Capt Gilman & wf Astoria
L E Pratt Salem
Captain S Smith Warm Springs Agency
Mrs Kattely Warm Springs Agency
Mrs M Smith Dilley
I J Hogan W T
J H Kirby McMinnville
R M Blisler Maine
Robt Imbrie Hillsboro
M s Farmer Umatilla
A H Fish & wf Klickitat
Rev E Baird S F
E F Pratt & wife Dayton
J Hulett Columbia
F M Sargent Tenino
A Ien Salem
W Wilment Beaverton
R J Baker Vermont
J H Cohwell Or City
T P Austin Tenn
J Bruno
J D Owd Mich
D Cannon Minn
D Demans
L R Haughton Miss

G C Stony Ohio
J H Stewart S F
B F Stewart S F
P Wood S F
O Nelson Michigan
O M Andrews & fm Mich
J C Wright Ills
A King Ills
S K Gang Nel
R S Johnson Indiana
A Stone,
S Hunduste
Jno Platt & fm Iowa
J Platt & fm
G F Regan & fm
F Platt & fm
Mrs E Henry Iowa
W Grise
J I Ladd & fm Tenn
W Leslone
W S Gillispie
Mrs Abernathy and two children Tenn
W S Smith & wife Tenn
A Grigsby & fm
A Brittain & fm
Z F Smith & fm Iowa
F Phillips Ills
W J Horne Tenn
C Shaller Iowa
J M Nichols Iowa
M Hickman & fm Mo
M Maxwell & fm Iowa
J C Nicholls
Mrs Smith & 2 chn
Mrs Humphrey, S F
D Odell Cal
W Zinc & fm Iowa
M Dulam Mo
M Lewis & wife, S I

NATIONAL HOTEL

J M Mason & fm Freeport
J H Sowell wife & sister Hillsboro
R Hall Tillamook
A Stewart Parker's Landing
C Stills & wf Washougal
W H Knapp

C P Caples Battle Ground
J C Mills Sauvie's Island
C F Gilbeath Rainier
F H Shaw
J Davis Kalama
E Moe Skomokoway
C N Palmer, St John

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE.

900 Extra Stock Sheep (average weight of fleece 6¼ lbs They can be seen 15 miles from the Dalles near the Deschutes Bridge. Price $3 per head Enquire of
PARRISH & CORNELL
Real Estate Agents,
or C B COMSTOCK
m28d1m The Dalles.

FOR SALE

THE CIGAR STAND CORNER OF FIRST AND Morrison streets (Occidental Hotel building) Being about to leave for the country I am desirous of making immediate sale Call early A good bargain
je11 S SCHLOSS

FOR SALE

THE UNDERSIGNED WILL OFFER FOR SALE at Auction June 1 th if not disposed of before said date the WHARF PROPERTY 80x 60 feet near to R R Ferry J L BARNARD
June 1 1875 je2 12d

A BARGAIN!

100 ACRES OF GOOD TIMBERED LAND with in five miles of Portland for $10 per acre It lies near the Railroad is level and will grow anything suited to the climate well watered, there is a good market for wood title perfect and terms easy For particulars see
DeLASHMUTT & OATMAN
my27 1m Retail Bankers

FOR SALE!

BARBER SHOP AND BATH HOUSE FIXTURES all in good order and central. located in the city of Salem Oregon Address C FLIEDNER Salem Oregon

Country Drug Store for Sale.

LOT, BUILDING, FIXTURES & STOCK. For particulars inquire of
J A DAVIS & CO
my1d?m 71 Front st Portland Oregon

FARM FOR SALE.

SITUATED ONE AND A-HALF MILES NORTH of Corvallis consisting of 200 acres One hundred acres No 1 river bottom land 12 acres timber the rest prairie all good farming land but the timber Living water on it the year round. Will be sold on easy terms Address
my14d3m A J YOUNG Corvallis Oregon

PUBLIC SALE.

THE IMPROVED PROPERTY OF MRS PETER JOHN consisting of

ALL OF BLOCK 13,
ON WATER STREET, EAST PORTLAND
Will be sold to the Highest Bidder
At 10 o clock A M
ON SATURDAY, the 19th inst,
On the Premises near the Saw Mill A rare chance to get a good home
H. H. CROSIER,
je11dtd Agent.

BOTTLED ALE.

JUST RECEIVED EX CARNATUAL FROM Liverpool a Choice Assortment of

TENNENT'S ALE, in pints and quarts;
Do. do. BLOOD, WOLFE & CO.'s ALE STOUT, in pints and quarts;
Do. do. McEWAN'S ALE;
R. YOUNGER & CO.'S ALE.

On sale in lots to suit buyers.

ALSO

RED CASE GIN (S. Rynbende & Sons brand.)
Hennessy, Martell, Renault and Jules Robin & Co.'s FINE BRANDIES,
In Case or bulk—Bond or Duty paid

Particular attention is called to our special Importation ex Carnatual of

CARTE BLANCHE CHAMPAGNE!

Apply to
R. C JANION & CO.

GRAIN BAGS
WOOL BAGS!
BURLAPS!

THE UNDERSIGNED OFFER FOR SALE EX Carnatual from Liverpool in lots to suit buyers and at LOW PRICES

Standard handsewed Grain Sacks, 22x36;
Wool Bags, 4 lbs, weight, 40x90,
And 40 inch Burlaps, 11 ounce.

R C JANION & CO.

FOUND.

ON FOURTH STREET A CASE OF SURGICAL Instruments The owner can have same by calling and paying for this advertisement

WILLAMET IRON WORKS,
Incorporated September 14, 1865,
CORNER OF NORTH FRONT AND "E" STREETS.
P FITTBOCK, Secretary ... PETER TAYLOR President.

IRON AND BRASS FOUNDERS, BOILER MAKERS, GENERAL MACHINISTS AND ENGINE BUILDERS,
MANUFACTURE AND HAVE FOR SALE

High and Low Pressure Marine and Stationary ENGINES and BOILERS; Saw Mills Grist Mills; Quartz Mining and Agricultural Machinery.
WATER WHEELS, of several patterns equal to any imported on hand and made to order, of any size
REPAIRING OF MACHINERY AND BOILERS promptly attended to and executed with neatness and dispatch
THE LARGEST AND BEST STOCK OF PATTERNS North of San Francisco No charge for the use of them
Agents for Knowles' Patent Steam Pump, the best in use. Also Agents for the Ammoniacal Preparation for the Prevention and Removal of Boiler Scale
DeGroot's Ornamental Iron Fence; a variety of Beautiful Patterns for Cemeteries, etc.
House Castings, Etc., Etc.
ja1 tf JAMES LOTAN, Superintendent.

CITY FOUNDRY & MACHINE SHOP
JOHN HONEYMAN & CO.
Corner Columbia and Front Sts., Portland, Oregon.

HAVING recently rebuilt and enlarged our Works, we are now prepared to fill all orders for any Work in our line, viz:
PORTABLE AND STATIONARY ENGINES, GRIST AND SAW MILLS, MINING MACHINERY, IRON FRONTS.
IRON AND BRASS CASTINGS of every description furnished at short notice at lowest market rates
Repairing promptly attended to. ja27dly

OREGON IRON WORKS—ALBINA.

THE OREGON IRON WORKS ARE NOW PREPARED, AND HAVE SUPERIOR Facilities at their NEW WORKS in ALBINA, for Manufacturing every Description of
PORTABLE, STATIONARY, HIGH AND LOW PRESSURE ENGINES AND BOILERS, HOUSE CASTINGS,
Machinery for Grist Mills and Saw Mills, Ornamental Fence Work, Iron and Brass Castings of every description.
THE REPAIRING OF BOILERS AND MACHINERY PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.
Have a LARGE STOCK of PATTERNS on HAND which is Unexcelled for Variety and Quality
FIRST CLASS WORK DONE at the LOWEST MARKET RATES Special Attention given to STEAMBOAT and BOILER WORK.
PORTLAND, LOCK BOX 262. JOHN H. MOORE, Superintendent.

S. SHERLOCK,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
Saddlery, Harness, Saddlery Hardware, Hill's Concord Single and Double Buggy Harness, &c., &c.
A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF TEAM HARNESS ON HAND.
No. 61 Front Street and No. 62 First Street, Portland.

BANKS.

LADD & TILTON, BANKERS.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED, AND COIN AND CURRENCY accounts kept, subject to Check at sight.
COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted.
INTEREST FROM DATE paid on Coin Time Deposits

Coin & Currency Exchange
(Sight and Telegraphic,) for sale on
SAN FRANCISCO NEW YORK,
ST. LOUIS, CHICAGO.

Bills of Exchange,
Drawn in the usual way, for any sum desired, on
LONDON HONG KONG,
PARIS, BERLIN,
FRANKFORT-ON THE-MAIN

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK
OF PORTLAND.
Designated Depositary and Financial Agent United States.
President ... HENRY FAILING.
Cashier ... JAMES STEEL.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY subject to check at sight
INTEREST ALLOWED on Time Deposits of Coin.
LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic Cities
SIGHT EXCHANGE AND TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS payable in Coin or Currency for sale on NEW YORK SAN FRANCISCO, CHICAGO, ST LOUIS.
SIGHT or SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit direct on
LONDON, PARIS,
BERLIN FRANKFORT-ON THE MAIN

THE
BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital........$1,562,500
WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO
$10,000 000.
HEAD OFFICE—5 East India Avenue, Leadenhall Street, London.
BRANCHES
In Vancouver Island, British Columbia, San Francisco and Portland.
AGENCIES
In New York, Canada, Scotland and Ireland.
Exchange for Sale on
England, Ireland, Scotland, New York and Canada
INTEREST ALLOWED on Time Deposits at the rate of SIX (6) PER CENT. PER ANNUM for periods of three months and upwards.
Approved Bills discounted or Collected. Loans made on available collaterals.
EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager.

FORWARDING & COMMISSION.
JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.
UMATILLA OREGON
ARE FULLY PREPARED TO RECEIVE CONsignments of Goods to be forwarded to all points in Oregon and Idaho and can offer superior inducements to shippers by having a large
FIRE-PROOF WAREHOUSE,
For the Storage of Goods and a large experience which enables us to make shipments at the very lowest rates.
All matters connected with the Forwarding and Commission business promptly attended to
Consignments solicited Mark goods Care J. R. F.
Always on hand a full assortment of U.
Groceries, Provisions & Clothing, Mechanics, Miners & Blacksmiths' Tools,
And a Large Stock of
IRON AND STEEL.
Which will be sold LOW FOR CASH.

J. SIMON & CO.,
56 FRONT STREET.
DEALERS IN
DOORS AND BLIND
WINDOW SASH, ETC.
1,000 Boxes Glass
ENAMELED GLASS.
STAINED GLASS,
CRYSTAL SHEET,
And CUT GLASS.
PRICES REDUCED
Call before purchasing elsewhere.
GLAZING DONE TO ORDER.
MADE TO ORDER.
IF YOU WANT A GOOD PAIR OF FINE BOOTS, made to order go to
J. BRADY,
No 5 Washington Street
Repairing promptly attended to.

BUSINESS CARDS.

OSCAR KILBOURN,
AUCTION AND COMMISSION MERCHANT
Corner First and Pine Streets,
WILL PURCHASE AND SELL REAL ESTATE, Merchandise Furniture, Etc.
Regular Sale Days, Tuesdays and Fridays
A general assortment of Merchandise at private sale
OSCAR KILBOURN. Auctioneer

SIGNS! SIGNS! SIGNS!
WM. P. BERGER,
Practical Painter,
Shop, No 40 Morrison st., bet. Second and Third.
I AM NOW PREPARED TO DO ALL KINDS OF Plain, Ornamental and Fancy Signs with neatness and dispatch. Gilding on Glass, Banner picture painting a specialty
Also, Graining, Paper Hanging, and house in all its branches, done in a superior manner me a call.

J. H. FISK,
ASSAYER AND METALLURGIST,
No. 29 Stark Street,
HAS RETURNED FROM THE EAST WITH A new stock of Chemicals, Analytical and Assaying Materials.
Highest price paid for Gold Dust and Gold Bars.

WILLIAMS & KRUMBEIN.
Architects,
Office—Room 17 Dekum's Building

J N VIMONT, JAMES G HUGHES,
Mem S.F Stock & Ex. Board. GEO W HUME.
VIMONT, HUGHES & CO.
General Commission
STOCK BROKERS,
420 Montgomery St., San Francisco.
Buy and sell Stocks exclusively on Commission.
m2? Liberal Advances made. 2m

GEORGE MORROW, WILLIAM SCOTT,
GEO. MORROW & CO.
GRAIN AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
DEALERS IN
CALIFORNIA AND OREGON PRODUCE.
CONSIGNMENTS SOLICITED
39 Clay St. and 28 Commercial St., San Francisco
mar12d6m

SING YUCK, AH SOE. AH GHUY.
KWONG MOW CHUNG & CO.,
Alder St., bet. First and Second, Portland
Importers and Dealers in CHINA GOODS,
TEA, RICE AND OPIUM,
CONTRACTORS FOR CHINESE LABOR.

Street Contracting.
W. H. BUTTS IS STILL IN THE BUSINESS. Especial attention given to
Repairing Roadways and Sidewalks,
Anything from a mouse hole to a full sized block.
Inquire at residence, corner Fifth and Caruthers streets or at Everding & Farrell's. a21d3m

MARKETS.

HOME AGAIN!
J. S. KELLER,
Has returned to the
COR. MADISON AND FIRST STREETS,
Where he will be prepared to supply Fresh
Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

OUR MARKET.
MURPHY & ROGERS,
Corner Fourth and E Streets,
Dealers in all kinds of Fresh Meats, consisting of
BEEF, MUTTON, PORK, VEAL, ETC.
Corned Beef Always on Hand.
Stock bought and sold. Orders from the country solicited.

PORTLAND MARKET.
E. H. GARLING,
Cor. MORRISON and SECOND STREETS,
KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND the best of all kinds of MEATS All orders delivered in any part of the city Free of Charge Also, KOSHER BEEF VEAL AND MUTTON

CHRIS. SCLOTH
INVITES HIS OLD PATRONS AND the public generally to call at his
NEW BUTCHER SHOP,
Washington St., one door East of Third

Money to Loan!
AT REASONABLE RATES ON GOOD SECURity $2,000, $1 600 $1,200, $1,000 $500, $400, $200 $100
JOHNSON McCOWN & MACRUM,
je3dj?l First street bet Morrison & Yamhill.

The Daily Oregonian.

WEDNESDAY MORNING JUNE 16 1875

THE PIONEERS

[Concluded from First Page.]

interest in its settlement or acquisition. It was too remote from and inaccessible to them. Besides the Company did not desire a general immigration to the country even of British subjects for that would interfere with the special uses for which they sought to occupy the country quite as much as an American [illegible]. The policy of the Company was to hold the country as a private possession within which only such persons should be allowed to settle as were [illegible] to their control—becoming in one way [illegible] vassal [illegible] tenants.

In the half century following the close of the American revolution the wave of population had moved nine hundred miles westward from the Alleghanies occupying and improving the country over which it passed. But public interest in Oregon was soon to become thoroughly aroused that this slow rate of extending the Western frontier was to be abandoned and the wide space between the Missouri and the Wallamet then regarded as comparatively worthless crossed at a bound.

In 1836 and 1837, Irving's *Astoria* and *Bonneville* were given to the world. The perusal of these sprightly and picturesque pages was well calculated to fill the minds of the romantic and adventurous with an interest in the country and a desire to make that marvellous journey across the plains.

The visit of Wilkes in 1841 with the exploring squadron gave the impression that the national government was intending to take measures to encourage the occupation of the country by its citizens. His account of the country which was largely circulated confirmed the most favorable reports of the fertility of the soil and the salubrity of the climate.

Early in the year 1842 a special impetus was given to immigration by the introduction in the Senate of Dr Linn's bill offering a liberal donation of land to settlers in Oregon. The promise thereby implied was afterwards honorably redeemed by Congress in the passage of the well earned Donation act. As a result of this proposition and the other circumstances to which I have adverted about 100 immigrants crossed the plains this year to Oregon—having left their wagons at Fort Hall. This was the first body of actual settlers that had yet come to the country. Among them were the well known names of Lovejoy Hastings Crawford Robb Mattheiu Coombs Shadden Moss and Morrison all of whom are still living and in the front rank of the OREGON PIONEERS. Hastings and Coombs reside in California, the former having been a judge of the Supreme Court of that State. Lovejoy was a lawyer from Boston—the first lawyer in the colony—and was prominent in its affairs and councils for the next twenty years. The tide of immigration to Oregon had now commenced to flood—never to slack or ebb until it had covered the country with permanent settlers and rendered the American occupation of it an accomplished fact.

This year also witnessed the first successful attempt at independent trade in Oregon. In July Capt. John H. Couch brought the ship *Chenamus* into the Wallamet river with a cargo of goods from Boston which he placed on sale at Wallamet Falls. Prior to this event the Company and mission had a monopoly of the mercantile business in Oregon. Couch was so well pleased with the country that he gave up the sea and settled in it. Couch's addition to the city of Portland is built upon the land claim taken up by him in 1844. A few years ago he was carried across the Wallamet to the Necropolis where he lies at anchor awaiting the general resurrection of the dead. By the early pioneers he will always be remembered with feelings of kindness and respect.

On November 8th of this year a public meeting was held at Alton, Illinois, by which resolutions were passed urging the importance of the speedy occupation of Oregon. The resolutions were reported and the meeting addressed by Gen Semple of that State who appears to have taken an early interest in the subject. This was followed by a large meeting at the capital of the same State on February 5th 1843, at which resolutions were passed to the same effect. Many of the distinguished men of Illinois were present at and participated in this meeting. Col Baker who lived to become a United States Senator from Oregon and one other person opposed the passage of the resolutions. How true it is that "Man proposes but God disposes." In the following July a convention of delegates from the States and territories of the west and southwest was held at Cincinnati which passed resolutions asserting the right of the United States to the country as far north as "Fifty four Forty" and urging Congress to take measures to promote the speedy settlement of it.

Whilst these causes were at work east of the Missouri to push on the column of emigration to Oregon the settlers were earnestly preparing for them by laying the foundations of order and justice in the colony.

In the early part of 1843 the citizens of the colony, as they styled themselves commenced to hold meetings to devise ways and means to protect their stock from the wolves and other beasts of prey. These meetings were the germ of the provisional government. The first one was held on February 2, at the Oregon Institute. It appointed a committee of six to report business to an adjourned meeting on the first Monday in March at the house of Joseph Gervais. This meeting after providing for the "destruction of all wolves panthers and bears," took a step forward and initiated the movement for the establishment of a civil government, by appointing a committee of twelve persons namely, Babcock, White O'Neil, Shortess Newell, Lucil, Gervais, Hubbard McKoy Gray, Smith and Gay to devise measures for the civil and military protection of the colony. This committee agreed upon a plan of government, and called a general meeting of the citizens at Champoeg on May 2, to consider their report. At this meeting the report of the committee after much canvassing was adopted by a vote of 52 yeas to 50 nays—the yeas and nays rising and separating while Meek led off in a loud voice for the adoption of the report. Before adjourning the meeting set the new government on its legs, by electing a supreme judge and sundry subordinate officers and also a legislative committee of nine persons namely, Moore, Hill Shortess Beers, Gray Hubbard O'Neil Newell and Doughty, at the princely compensation of $1 25 per day to prepare and report the necessary laws for the new government, to be submitted to a vote of the people at the same place on the fifth of July. The report of the legislative committee was by this COLONIAL COMITIA adopted and thus was begun, while yet Oregon was claimed and partially occupied by British subjects a government, which, however feeble was in form and spirit purely American.

How appropriate it was under the circumstances that these isolated and self reliant people should inscribe upon their banner the old motto of Thanet—ALIS VOLAT PROPRIIS. May their descendants never forget its significance or prove themselves unworthy of it.

The immigration of that year numbered about 900 men women and children. They brought their wagons to Wallawalla and The Dalles where they were abandoned for the time being. Their cattle some 1300 in number were driven into the valley upon a trail around the base of Mount Hood. The main body of the immigrants were brought down the Columbia river in the Company's boats for which they were indebted to the kindness and consideration of Dr McLoughlin. The immigration of 1844 amounted in round numbers to 800 so that by the close of this year there were near 2 000 American citizens in the country. The immigration of 1845 was still larger than that of either of the two preceding years. It was largely from Iowa and was the means of introducing the statutes of that State into the country from which time until 1854 Iowa law was substantially the law of Oregon.

The great majority of the American population were plain substantial people. Many of them were persons of great force of character and much natural ability, while some few were men of education and experience in public affairs.

Those of 1843 stood somewhat pre eminent among the early settlers. This immigration was much larger than any which preceded it. It brought the first wagons to The Dalles, and it contained many persons of subsequent note and distinction in the country. Among these were Applegate Burnett Waldo, Holman and Nesmith and others equally worthy of being mentioned if time would admit.

Applegate was a farmer trader and surveyor from Missouri. Full of original thought and suggestion, of great energy and endurance he has written his plain Saxon name upon every page of the early annals of the country, but lacking the useful talent for either leading or following others more often in the minority than otherwise.

Burnett was a lawyer from the same State. His legal knowledge and experience were of great benefit to the young community in remodeling the government in 1845. In 1844 he wrote a series of letters giving an interesting account of the country and the immigration of the previous year, which were published in the east and did much to attract favorable attention to the country and point the way to it. Upon the organization of the territorial government in 1848 he declined the position of justice of the supreme court and removed to California, where he was made governor then justice of the supreme court and is still living, surrounded with—

> "—that which should accompany old age
> As honor love obedience, troops of friends."

Waldo was a substantial farmer from Missouri also. He settled in the red hills east of Salem and impressed upon them his euphonius name. He sat in the legislature of the provisional government. I believe he has never held any other office but his opinion of public men and measures has commonly affected the vote of his neighborhood. He still lives and while Waldo Hills are Waldo Hills his name will be remembered as a synonym for independence and integrity.

Holman was a respectable farmer a native of Kentucky but from Missouri to Oregon. He was the forerunner of a large family connexion that followed him to the country and contributed largely to the good order morality and well being of the colony.

Nesmith was then a roving "youth to fame unknown," but a person of his great natural ability could not long remain in the background of this young and free community. He soon wore the colonial ermine and sat in the legislative hall and commanded in the armies of the provisional government. He has since held many responsible public positions including the offices of Representative and Senator in the Congress of the United States, with usefulness to the country and credit to himself. His *braid* Scotch humor and peerless, pitiless, pungent wit have made him famous on both shores of the Republic. When his brief candle is out, any of us who remain may exclaim—

> He was a man take him for all in all
> I shall not look upon his like again.

Among the immigrants of 1844 were Stephens Johnson and Perkins Welch Ford Gough Smith Watt and Lee. The majority of them have passed away but in their lives they did their duty by the country. Stephens still lives where he first settled but in the meantime East Portland has spread over his land claim. Welch still flourishes like a green bay tree down by the deep sea at Astoria and he may live long enough to see that ancient city of the Pacific rival in grandeur and commerce the Bride of the Adriatic. Smith has long been a man of mark in business circles and public affairs. While he answered to the name of Oregon at the roll call in the House of Representatives she had no cause to blush for her Pioneer Congressman.

In 1847 Watt went East and returned the following year with the first stock of sheep ever driven to the country. He aided materially in the establishment of the Salem Woolen Mill in 1857. He has been a steady worker and builder and generally a benefactor of mankind according to the Jeffersonian test by causing the portion of the earth committed to his care to more than double its products.

The rest of the immigration of 1845 contained among others the names of Hector Wilcox Barlow Stephens Terwilliger Bennett Cornelius King Palmer and Greenbury Smith. Most of them are yet in the ranks of the living. Barlow cut the wagon road around the base of Mount Hood across the Cascade mountains in 1846. The building of railways has been of less importance to the community than the opening of this road which enabled the settlers to bring their wagons and teams directly into the valley.

Wilcox has settled in the Legislature and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. With us [illegible] in industry or [illegible] one of the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. Hoffering [illegible] his [illegible] better part. Chenoweth [illegible] has [illegible] crown.

Few men in this or any country have labored harder or endured more [illegible] than Gen Palmer. A man of [illegible] strong [illegible] confidence in his fellow men. He has given himself unreservedly to Oregon, [illegible] early Pioneers [illegible] justly [illegible] deserved well of his country.

Rectors [illegible] indifference of the community he projected [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] woolen mill [illegible] [illegible] within her borders.

The journey across the plains was one of great length and risks to be undertaken with oxen and wagons except such as could be carried along. The wagon was the habitation and fortress by night. Occasionally death invaded the ranks of the caravan and the faithful wayfarers lost camping places on earth when a strange grave was introduced to the camp without the aid of [illegible] or the expense of a trousseau.

When we consider how little was known of the country in those early days and the dangers and hardships which might be encountered and suffered along the route who can hesitate to admire the heroism which led these pioneers with their wives and children to undertake such a journey and sustained them through the weary length of it. Nothing like it has ever occurred on this continent. The only parallel to it in profane history is the famous Retreat of the Ten Thousand—and in that case the distance traversed was less than 1000 miles compared with 2,000 in this. What a theme it affords for the poet and the painter. Not the low sneering caricature of Bierstadt, upon which the ignorant and ostentatious Dives lavishes his surplus coin but the truthful and heroic delineation of some noble soul capable of appreciating the grandeur and simplicity of the motives which induced the humble and unknown men and women to undertake this marvellous journey—that Oregon might be brought within the ægis of the American Union and her hills and valleys become the inheritance of their children.

But yesterday one of Oregon's poetic sons showed us in a few rough hewn but graphic hungry stanzas what high inspiration can be drawn from this memorable march by one capable of appreciating all that it reveals and suggests. Here are a few lines taken at random from the poem—"THE SHIP OF THE PACIFIC" by Miller.

* * * * *

> The wild man's yell, the groaning wheel
> The train that moved like drifting barge
> The dust rose up like a cloud
> Like smoke of distant battle—loud
> The great whips rang like shot, and steel
> Flashed back as in some battle charge.
>
> They sought, yea they did find their way
> Along that long and lonesome way
> These brave men buffeting the West
> With lifted faces. Full were they
> Of great endeavor
>
> * * * * *
>
> When
> Adown the shining iron track
> We sweep and fields of corn flash back
> And herds of lowing steers move back
> I turn to [illegible]
> Who made a pathway with their dust.

It is well follow citizens that you cherish the memory of the early days and magnify and extol the conduct and qualities of the worthy founders of this great and growing community. You and those who come after you will in turn be elevated and improved by the proud consciousness that your progenitors and predecessors deserved and received the meed of honor and esteem for lives spent in noble and useful deeds. Doubtless there is a pride of ancestry which is a weakness and a care for posterity which is only disguised selfishness. But there is both beauty and truth in the sentiment so Webster expressed on a similar occasion. "There is also a moral and philosophical respect for our ancestors which elevates the character and improves the heart. Next to the sense of religious duty and moral feeling I hardly know what should bear with stronger obligation on a liberal and enlightened mind than a consciousness of alliance with excellence which is departed and even in its sentiments and thoughts it may be actively operating on the happiness of those who come after it."

With the influx of the immigration of 1843 and 1844 the Committee government of the former year was found insufficient for the population. An enlarged and more absolute form of government was accordingly prepared by some of the leading minds of the colony and by the Legislative Committee submitted to the people on July 1 1845 when it was approved by a majority of 80 votes. By this change a single Executive was substituted for the Executive Committee of three while the Legislative Committee of nine was superseded by a House of Representatives consisting of not less than 13 nor more than 61 members. Abernethy who came to the country as the steward of the Mission was chosen Governor annually for the next four years. In a late paper from the facile pen of one of Oregon's distinguished Pioneers I find the following notice of him:

George Abernethy an intelligent Christian gentleman unassuming, indisposed to court popular favor with strong common sense and a desire to do his duty conscientiously and quietly was the right man for the occasion and whatever prejudice may assert to the contrary it was fortunate for the colony that just such a person could be had to fill the highest and most responsible position in the pioneer government.

And thus thirty years ago was established by a mere handful of people on this then remote and inaccessible land that famous Provisional Government which carried the country with honor and credit through the vicissitudes of peace and war until March 3 1849 when the Territorial Government provided by Congress was proclaimed at Oregon City amid the rejoicings of the people by its first Governor—General Joseph Lane.

But already the country was practically the territory of the United States, by the highest and best title in existence—the actual occupation and control of it by her citizens. The subsequent acknowledgment by the treaty of 1846 of the American right to Oregon was only a formal recognition of the fact that the long contest for the occupation of the country had terminated in favor of the OREGON PIONEER.

Nor was this all. As was well said by one of the orators who addressed you on a former occasion.

As great events generally follow in clusters the acquisition of California followed in 1848 by military occupancy. It is fair to claim that our government never would have ventured with the small force it had at command to push its arms to the Pacific in Mexican territory during the war with Mexico if we did not already possess a domain in that quarter and a reliable American population in Oregon. So that the Pioneers of Oregon were really the fathers of American jurisdiction over all that magnificent domain of the United States west of the Rocky mountains—an Empire in itself.

Yes! WORTHY PIONEERS to you whom Heaven has kindly granted to see this day, and your absent but not forgotten brethren and friends who made a pathway to the country with their dust or have since given their lives for its defense or fallen asleep in its valleys are we chiefly indebted for this grand and beneficent result. By your great endeavors an empire in limits has been added to the jurisdiction of the United States, and to day the sun in his journey across the heavens shines down upon a continuous Union of American States from the Atlantic to the Pacific. Verily you have your reward and they who come after you shall rise up and do you honor.

The address was attentively listened to by at least five thousand persons. Appropriate music by the band followed, and then the audience dispersed to enjoy their picnic dinner.

In the afternoon the programme as published on Monday was followed but the lateness of the hour at which the train returned prevents the publication of a report of the proceedings till to morrow.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Financial.

TUESDAY EVENING June 15 1875

Gold in New York 116¾@16⅞

Legal Tenders in Portland—buying 86½, selling 87½

Coin Exchange on San Francisco ½ per cent premium

Currency Exchange on San Francisco ½ per cent premium.

Coin Exchange on New York 1 per cent. premium

Currency Exchange on New York ½ per cent premium

Telegraphic transfers on New York 1½ per cent premium

Gold Bars 750 par

San Francisco Markets.

[BY TELEGRAPH]

SAN FRANCISCO June [illegible]—Flour—Extra $[illegible]

Wheat—Common $1 [illegible] fair shipping $1 60 choice milling $1 70

Barley—Feed $1 11@1 12½

Oats—New $1 [illegible]

Corn—Good yellow $1 [illegible] White $1 4[illegible]

Rye—Good southern $1 1[illegible]

Hay—Choice wheat $17 50 good wheat $16

Bran—Mill price $[illegible] feed middlings $[illegible]

Potatoes—Good to choice [illegible]

A. P. HOTALING, San Francisco. } { E. C. LORD, Portland

A. P. HOTALING & CO.,

Sole Agents for the J. H. Cutter

Old BOURBON WHISKY

And Importers of

FINE WINES AND LIQUORS.

431 Jackson St. San Francisco

And 25 Front Street, Portland, Oregon.

RAILROADS.

Oregon & California R. R. Co

To Take Effect Sunday, Aug. 2d, 1874, at 4 A. M.

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS), As follows

PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	7 30 A M	Roseburg	7 10 P
Roseburg	5 00 A M	Portland	4 15 P

ALBANY EXPRESS TRAIN.

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS) As follows

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	4 50 P M	Albany	8 25 P M
Albany	5 30 A M	Portland	10 05 A M

FREIGHT TRAINS

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS) AS FOLLOWS

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	6 15 A M	Junction	6 00 P M
Junction	5 35 A M	Portland	4 15 P M

The Oregon and California Railroad Ferry makes connection with all Regular Trains

Close connections are made at ROSEBURG with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company

Tickets for Sale to all the principal points in California and the East at Company's Office.

Cor. F and Front Sts., at Ferry Landing

PORTLAND

Storage will be charged on freight remaining in Warehouse over 24 hours

Freight will not be received for shipment after 5 o'clock P M

J. BRANDT Jr. Gen'l Sup't.

R. P. ROGERS, Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

The Oregon Central R. R. Co.,

To take Effect Monday, March 20, 1875.

Trains will run between

PORTLAND AND ST. JOSEPH

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY)

AS FOLLOWS

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	2 30 P M	St Joseph	6 33 P M
St. Joseph	6 45 A M	Portland	10 10 A M.

Connecting at Cornelius with Stages for Forest Grove at St. Joseph for all points South and West—Lafayette McMinnville Amity Monmouth, Independence Buena Vista and Corvallis.

Passengers received at Fourth street siding on giving signal to the train but are prohibited from getting on or off the train at any other point on the street.

Passengers getting on the train at Ticket Stations without tickets will be charged twenty five cents extra.

Freight received at the Company's New Warehouse and will not be received for shipment after 4 P. M.

J. BRANDT, Jr.

HON. GEO. W. CASS, RECEIVER OF

Northern Pacific Railroad.

PACIFIC DIVISION

KALAMA TO TACOMA.

DAILY, (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED)

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Kalama	11 20 A M	Tacoma	5 30 P M
Tacoma	6 30 A M	Kalama	12 40 P M

CONNECTIONS

At Kalama with O S N Co's Boats for points on Columbia River

At Tenino with stages for Olympia.

At Tacoma with Steamers for all points on Puget Sound on Sundays and Wednesdays at 6 P M with Steamer for Victoria and Stikine Mines.

Tickets for sale at the office of the O S N Co Portland, Or.

J. W. SPRAGUE, General Superintendent.

H. W. FAIRWEATHER, General Ticket Agent

Kalama W T Feb 6 1875

To the Farmers of Oregon and Washington Territory.

WE TAKE PLEASURE IN CALLING YOUR notice to the fact that we are now putting a Stock of our Celebrated FARMING GOODS at Portland where we propose to sell them at San Francisco prices freight to Portland added. Our stock for the present will consist of the following well known Implements and Machines: The Ætna Double Motion Mowing and Reaping Machines, Treadwell's Improved Single Gear Headers, Russell's Celebrated End Shake Threshers, Pitts' Mounted & Down Powers, Headley's Threshing Engines, Paddock Sulky Rakes, Whitewater Wagons, Blackhawk Plows, &c., &c. Our Goods are well known and popular in California and we desire to introduce them more generally among you hence the establishment of a Depot in your midst. Our goods are guaranteed in every particular and your orders are respectfully solicited which will have our prompt and careful attention.

TREADWELL & CO.,

Flanders Warehouse Front Street Portland Ogn. P. O. Address Portland Oregon. my20d&wtf

WINTER WOOD.

THE PORTLAND WOOD AND COAL Yard is now prepared to furnish the best of

Highland Ash and Oak Wood

For Winter use at reduced prices. Parties when ready to hand in orders for supplies would DO WELL to call and examine the quality and prices before purchasing elsewhere.

NOTE—The Ash and Oak cut from the hills of Washington and Yamhill Counties will give one third more fire than the soft and spongy growth of the river bottoms.

Leave Your Orders at

PFUNDER'S New Drug Store, corner First and Ash streets

I BLUM'S Cigar Store corner First and Alder

EMPIRE BAKERY Washington street between Second and Third

H BRENNER & SON corner First and Yamhill

HACHENEY & STEMME corner First and Taylor

PORTLAND WOOD AND COAL YARD.

BLUE LICK

KENTUCKY
BLUE LICK
WHISKEY

WHISKEY.

HAVING BEEN APPOINTED SOLE AGENT for the above celebrated brand of Kentucky Whisky, I am in receipt of an invoice of the same, in barrels half barrels and cases, which I am prepared to offer to the trade at jobbing rates.

H. FLECKENSTEIN, SOLE AGENT

Wholesale Dealer in Wines and Liquors,

No 117 First near Taylor street

ICE! ICE! ICE!

THE [illegible] ICE WORKS WILL DELIVER Ice in any part of the city for

ONE CENT A POUND

Leave orders at the Ice Works Second street between Main and Madison or with the driver.

HALLIS & SALMON

N B—Orders for shipping promptly attended to.

WELCH & MORGAN,

FRONT ST, 2d Door NORTH of Yamhill,

Manufacturers and Importers of

SADDLES, HARNESS,

And Kerby's Genuine

SANTA CRUZ HARNESS LEATHER.

ALSO—Hill's Concord Team, Stage and Buggy Harness.

All articles warranted and sold at the lowest rates

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

S. D. SMITH. W. H. ANDRUS

OCCIDENTAL HOTEL,

SMITH & ANDRUS, Proprietors.

(Kept on the European Plan.)

Cor. First and Morrison Sts., Portland, O

CLARENDON HOTEL!

ZIEBER & KNOWLES, Proprietors.

Opposite the Railroad and Steamship Office. Street Cars pass the House every five minutes. Free Coach to and from the House.

Now's the Time to get the Wrinkles taken out of your Bellies after the hard Winter!

THOMPSON'S TWO-BIT HOUSE,

Cor. First and Jefferson Streets.

NO DECEPTION THERE!

BUY YOUR MEAL TICKETS AND BILLS OF FARE.

THREE KINDS OF MEAT FOR DINNER AT [illegible] Breakfast and Supper. Ham and Eggs four times a week and Fresh Fish Hot Rolls and Cake in abundance. Plenty of Ice and Coffee every day for dinner and plenty of Beer on Sundays. Hurry up and come [illegible] supplied, at Cheap Boarding Houses.

Board and lodging $[illegible] and $[illegible] Meals [illegible]

Chimney over [illegible] [illegible].

THE PIONEER

RESTAURANT & CHOP HOUSE.

NEWLY OPENED IN STYLE TO PLEASE everybody. The Finest Private Rooms for Ladies Gentlemen or Parties.

Washington Street, bet First and Front

OPEN DAY AND NIGHT.

Orders out of the house promptly attended to. Private Entrance for Ladies.

A. FOURNIER
C. WILBRON

LIVERY AND HACK STABLES.

OREGON TRANSFER COMPANY

OFFICE & HACK STABLE,

S. W. Corner of Second and Stark Streets.

Until further notice our Carriage Rates will be as follows:

Calling 50 cents an hour

Riding $1 00 an hour

To or from Trains and Steamboats 50 cents each person

To and from Concerts Theaters Balls and Parties $1 00 a couple

Funerals $4 00 a Hack

All orders given to the Drivers, or left at the office will be promptly attended to day or night.

E. CORBETT'S

Livery, Hack & Feed Stables,

(FIRE PROOF)

COR. SECOND AND TAYLOR STREETS

Reasonable Charges for Hire. Particular Attention paid to Boarding Horses.

OBSERVE PRICES IN THE HACK DEPARTMENT

Riding $1 00 per hour

Calling $1 00 first hour 50c each additional hour

To boats 50 cents each passenger

Funerals $2 per Hack

To and from Balls and Parties $1 50 a couple

Orders left at STABLE or FISHEL & ROBERTS promptly attended to at any hour.

People without means will be furnished Hacks free to funerals for the next thirty days

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

REMOVAL.

DR. ALFRED KINNEY has removed his Office and Residence to the Northwest corner of Alder and East Park streets (double house) where he can be found at any time. a5wlmdtf

DR. CHAS. SHUMACHER,

OFFICE---PFUNDER'S DRUG STORE.

Residence—Third street bet Salmon and Main.

LAW CARDS.

SYL. C. SIMPSON. JNO. B. WALDO

SIMPSON & WALDO,

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,

No 12 Dekum's Building

WHALLEY & FECHHEIMER,

Attorneys at Law,

Rooms Nos 7 and 8 in Glisan's Building corner First and Ash Streets, Portland

E. L. EASTHAM,

Attorney at Law—Oregon City, Oregon

F. A. CHENOWETH,

Attorney-at-Law—Corvallis, Oregon.

THOROUGHBRED

MERINO

BUCKS AND EWES.

I OFFER FOR SALE AT MY RANCH IN LINN county seven miles from Harrisburg,

40 MERINO BUCKS,

1 and 3 years old

40 MERINO EWES,

1, 3 and 4 years old

Which will be sold at reduced reasonable rates for cash or for good notes, at 12 months time bearing interest. These are the FIRST CHOICE of the

MONSON & JEWETT IMPORTATION,

Brought to Oregon in October 1873 and proved to have been the best importation ever made to our State. Seventeen of these Merino Bucks last year sheared 331 pounds, ranging from 15 to 25 pounds, averaging exactly 19½ lbs. to the fleece. The fleeces of the Ewes last year averaged 11½ lbs and this year they average over 10 lbs to the fleece. My Bucks are not yet sheared this spring.

These sheep are PERFECTLY HEALTHY and thoroughly acclimated and show great improvement on our soil, both as to size of animals and weight of fleece.

ALSO FOR SALE

Thoroughbred English Cotswold Bucks and Ewes.

As fine as any on the Coast.

My Cotswold Bucks last year averaged 1[illegible] lbs. Ewes 11 lbs. to the fleece.

Address me at PORTLAND or visit the ranch where my agent will show the stock and the fine [illegible] fleeces. Sample fleeces can be seen at J. GOLDSMITH & CO'S, Portland.

JOSEPH TEAL.

JAS. F. KING, Notary Public. EDW. D. CHATTIN, Commissioner for Oregon

KING & CHATTIN,

(Successors to [illegible])

Notaries Public, Commissioners of Deeds

For all the States and Territories

CONVEYANCERS,

REAL ESTATE AND GENERAL AGENTS

Office—112 California St., San Francisco, California.

Particular attention given to the taking of Depositions. [illegible]

GOLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG,

34 and 35 Front St., O. S. N. Co's. Block.

Importers and Dealers in

STOVES, METALS,

TINMEN'S AND PLUMBERS' STOCK

Bird Cages, Fancy Wire Goods, Refrigerators, Water Coolers, Ice Cream Freezers,

And a Complete Assortment of

HOUSE FURNISHING HARDWARE.

THE GRANGER WATCH!

The Best American Watch ever Made for Durability and Time-Keeping.

Tucker's Trade Mark—SHEAF OF GRAIN ON DIAL.

The "MINER," is Another Watch.

Trade Mark—MINER and PICK on Dial. This Watch is made so that no Dampness can get to the Movement to cause rust.

THE PALACE CAR WATCH!

Trade Mark—PALACE CAR ON DIAL. This Watch is of Superior Quality—can be regulated to seconds.

NO RAILROAD MAN SHOULD BE WITHOUT ONE OF THESE WATCHES

None of these WATCHES are Genuine except they have the Trade Mark with the name of J. W. TUCKER & CO. on movement or dial.

These WATCHES sent C. O. D. to any part of the United States. Price in Silver Cases, $40 to $70. In Gold Cases from [illegible] to $200, depending upon weight of Cases.

ADDRESS,

J. W. TUCKER & CO.

131 Kearny Street, San Francisco, Cal

GOLD CHAINS, JEWELRY, DIAMONDS, SILVERWARE Etc., Etc.

CITY ADVERTISEMENTS.

Ordinance No. 1638.

AN ORDINANCE TO AMEND ORDINANCE No. 11[illegible] entitled "An Ordinance Relating to Obstructions of the Streets."

The City of Portland does ordain as follows:

Section 1. Section three (3) of Ordinance No. 11[illegible], entitled "An Ordinance Relating to Obstructions of the Streets" be and is amended so as to read as follows:

Section 3. No person owning or occupying any building or premises shall place or cause to be placed or maintain or suffer upon the street or sidewalk in front of such building or premises any sign or advertisement or place any goods, wares or merchandise upon the sidewalk by way of show, live or otherwise to extend more than two feet outside of the inner line of the sidewalk, except the same be placed at a hight of not less than nine feet clear of said sidewalk, or suspend or cause to be suspended, maintain or suffer over the street beyond the line of the curb in front of said building or premises any sign advertisement or flag except upon holidays election days and days of public parade or display.

Provided, The Committee on Streets and Public Property may issue permits (upon written application therefor) to use a portion of the sidewalk within two feet of the curb line for placing show cases signs and advertisements but the owner or occupant of the premises to whom such permit is granted shall be precluded from occupying or obstructing any other portion of the sidewalk in front of said premises except that described in the permit.

Such permit shall continue only during the pleasure of said Committee.

Passed the Common Council June 2 1875.

W. S. CALDWELL, Auditor and Clerk.

Approved June 4 1875

HENRY FAILING, Mayor.

je1td

Election Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT ON THE third Monday, the 21st day of June 1875, a general election will be held in the several Wards of the City of Portland for the election of the following officers:

One Mayor

One City Treasurer,

One City Assessor

Each for the term of two years

One Police Commissioner for the term of three years

One member of the Common Council in the First Second and Third Wards respectively each for the term of three years.

The places designated in each Ward for holding the election and the Judges and Clerks appointed to conduct the same are as follows:

First Ward—At corner Oak and Second streets. Judges D. W. Burnside G. H. Flanders and Joseph Tucker. Clerks F. Delano and B. Z. Holmes.

Second Ward—At Corporation Shed, Fourth street near Yamhill. Judges B. G. Whitehouse, J. H. D. Lowndes and L. C. Henrichsen. Clerks Thomas Strong and C. A. Dolph.

Third Ward—At No. 4 Engine House, First street, near Jefferson. Judges John Rines, G. S. Curry and I. J. Northrup. Clerks Andrew Hill and N. Gambell.

Said election will commence at 9 o'clock A. M. and will continue until 6 o'clock of the same day without closing the polls.

By order of the Common Council.

W. S. CALDWELL, Auditor and Clerk.

June 5 1875 je7d10t

First Street.

SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED AT the office of the Auditor and Clerk of the City of Portland until 12 o'clock M. Tuesday June 15, 1875 for the improvement of First street between Ash and Alder streets in the manner provided by Ordinance No. 1632 and the plans and specifications on file in Auditor's office.

Bids must state opposite the number of each block the price for furnishing material and completing the work as follows:

Nicholson pavement per square yard

Sand in excess of estimate per cubic yard

Sidewalks complete per lineal foot.

New sidewalk curbs and relaying old covering planks per lineal foot

Aprons each, aprons with trap each

Round corner blocks each

Brick catch basins each

Terra cotta pipe for connections (9 inch) per foot.

Wooden catch basins each

Excavation and filling for catch basins and connections per cubic yard

Plank intersections per lineal foot

Planking cistern covers per square foot.

Each bid must be accompanied with the bond of two freeholders in the sum of five hundred dollars to the effect that if the contract be awarded to such bidder he will upon its being so awarded enter into contract therefor with good and sufficient sureties for its faithful performance.

The right to reject any and all bids is hereby reserved.

E. R. THOMPSON,
I. BESSER,
JOHN CATLIN,
Committee on Streets and Public Property

Twelfth Street.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMMON Council of the City of Portland propose to improve that part of Twelfth street lying between the center of Washington and Columbia streets by grading and laying sidewalks and crosswalks.

W. S. CALDWELL, Auditor and Clerk

June 1 1875 ju1d10t

Ordinance No. 1642.

AN ORDINANCE AUTHORIZING A CONTRACT for connecting certain cisterns with the water mains.

The City of Portland does ordain as follows:

Section 1. The Committee on Fire and Water are hereby authorized to enter into contract with the lowest responsible bidder for connecting fourteen Fire Cisterns with the Water Company's mains in a manner similar to the one connected at the intersection of Stark and First street provided the cost thereof shall not exceed in the aggregate the sum of four hundred dollars.

Passed the Common Council June 2 1875.

W. S. CALDWELL, Auditor and Clerk.

Approved June 4 1875

HENRY FAILING, Mayor

je10d1t

Ordinance No. 1641.

AN ORDINANCE AUTHORIZING THE RECASTING of Alarm Bells.

The City of Portland does ordain as follows:

The Committee on Fire and Water are hereby authorized to receive proposals and enter into contract with the lowest responsible bidder for the recasting of Alarm Bells for the use of Engine Co's Nos. 4 and 5, provided the cost thereof shall not exceed in the aggregate the sum of two hundred and twenty five dollars.

Passed the Common Council June 2 1875

W. S. CALDWELL, Auditor and Clerk

Approved June 4 1875

HENRY FAILING, Mayor

je10d1t

Ninth Street.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMMON Council of the City of Portland propose to improve that part of Ninth street lying between Montgomery and College streets by grading and laying sidewalks and crosswalks.

W. S. CALDWELL, Auditor and Clerk.

June 1 1875 ju1d10t

Ordinance No. 1639

AN ORDINANCE MAKING AN APPROPRIATION out of the General Fund for Attorney's fees.

The City of Portland does ordain as follows:

Section 1. The sum of three hundred dollars is hereby appropriated out of the General Fund to provide for the payment of Counsel for assisting the City Attorney in the suits brought against the City by the Oregon and California Railroad Company.

Passed the Common Council June 2 1875.

W. S. CALDWELL, Auditor and Clerk

Approved June 4 1875

HENRY FAILING, Mayor

je10d1t

Ordinance No. 1640.

AN ORDINANCE AUTHORIZING THE [illegible] of South Walls of Houses of Engine Co's Nos [illegible].

The City of Portland does ordain as follows:

The Committee on Fire and Water are hereby authorized to advertise for, receive proposals and enter into contract with the lowest responsible bidder for Constructing the South Walls of Houses of Engine Co's Nos [illegible] and 4 and for making the necessary repairs thereto which [illegible] [illegible] as per specifications filed in the office of the Auditor and Clerk June [illegible] 1875, provided the cost thereof shall not exceed [illegible] hundred and [illegible] dollars.

Passed the Common Council June [illegible] 1875.

W. S. CALDWELL, Auditor and Clerk

Approved June 4 1875

HENRY FAILING, Mayor

je10d1t

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Oregon—In the matter of C. B. Comstock & Co. Bankrupts. I hereby give notice that the third general meeting of the creditors of said bankrupts will be held in the city of Portland in said District on the 30th day of June 1875 at 10 o'clock A. M. at the office of H. H. Northup Esq. Register in Bankruptcy in said District for the purpose named in the 27th section of the Bankrupt Act of March 2 1867.

L. BROOKE, Assignee

j9d1w3w

Ayer's Cathartic Pills,

For all the purposes of a Family Physic,

CURING

Costiveness, Jaundice, Dyspepsia, Indigestion, Dysentery, Foul Stomach and Breath, Erysipelas, Headache, Piles, Rheumatism, Eruptions and Skin Diseases, Biliousness, Liver Complaint, Dropsy, Tetter, Tumors and Salt Rheum, Worms, Gout, Neuralgia, as a Dinner Pill, and Purifying the Blood, are the most congenial purgative yet perfected. Their effects abundantly show how much they excel all other Pills. They are safe and pleasant to take but powerful to cure. They purge out the foul humors of the blood; they stimulate the sluggish or disordered organ into action and they impart health and tone to the whole being. They cure not only the every day complaints of every body but formidable and dangerous diseases. Most skillful physicians, most eminent clergymen, and our best citizens send certificates of cures performed and of great benefit they have derived from these Pills. They are the safest and best physic for children because mild as well as effectual. Being sugar coated they are easy to take, and being purely vegetable they are entirely harmless.

PREPARED BY

DR. J. C. AYER & CO., Lowell, Mass.,

Practical and Analytical Chemists.

Sold by all Druggists and Dealers in Medicine. T A DAVIS & CO Wholesale Agents Portland Oregon

Ayer's Ague Cure,

FOR THE SPEEDY RELIEF OF

Fever and Ague, Intermittent Fever, Chill Fever, Remittent Fever, Dumb Ague, Periodical or Bilious Fever, &c., and indeed all the affections which arise from malarious, marsh, or miasmatic poisons,

R

Has been widely used during the last twenty five years in the treatment of these distressing diseases, and with such unvarying success that it has gained the reputation of being infallible. The shakes or chills once broken by it, do not return, until the disease is contracted again. This has made it an accepted remedy and trusted specific for the Fever and Ague of the West and the Chills and Fever of the south.

Ayers Ague Cure eradicates the noxious poison from the system and leaves the patient as well as before the attack. It thoroughly expels the disease, so that no Liver Complaints, Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Dysentery or Debility follow the cure. Indeed, where Disorders of the Liver and Bowels have occurred from Miasmatic Poison it removes the cause of them and they disappear. Not only is it an effectual cure but if taken occasionally by patients exposed to malaria it will expel the poison and protect them from attack. Travelers and temporary residents in Fever and Ague localities are thus enabled to defy the disease. The General Debility which is so apt to ensue from continued exposure to Malaria and Miasm has no speedier remedy.

For Liver Complaints, it is an excellent remedy.

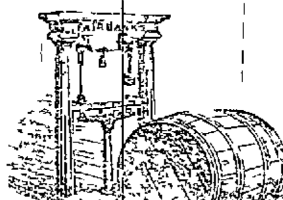
PREPARED BY

Dr. J. C. AYER & CO., Lowell Mass.,

Practical and Analytical Chemists.

Sold by all Druggists and Dealers in Medicine. T A DAVIS & CO Wholesale Agents, Portland Oregon

FAIRBANKS'



THE STANDARD

(Buy only the Genuine)

PLATFORM SCALES!

(ON WHEELS),

400 to 5,000 Pounds.

WAREHOUSE SCALES

(SET IN FLOOR),

1,500 to 6,000 Pounds.

WAGON SCALES,

(ALL SIZES)

6,000 to 40,000 Pounds.

HAY SCALES, GRAIN SCALES, WOOL SCALES,

FAIRBANKS' CORNOMETERS,

(Grain Testers)

WARRANTED THE STANDARD WEIGHT.

FAIRBANKS' PATENT.

For Sale by all Hardware Merchants.

BEWARE OF IMITATION!

my18d3m

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Oregon. In bankruptcy. In the matter of Charles H. Friendly bankrupt. United States of America District of Oregon ss.—A warrant in Bankruptcy has been issued by said Court against the estate of Charles H. Friendly of the city of Portland county of Multnomah and State of Oregon in said District, who has been duly adjudged bankrupt upon petition of his creditors and the payment of any debts and the delivery of any property belonging to said bankrupt to him or to his use and the transfer of any property by him are forbidden by law. A meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt to prove their debts and choose one or more assignees of his estate will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy, to be holden at Portland in said District on the 23d day of June, A. D. 1875 at 10 o'clock A. M. at the office of H. H. Northup (Room No. 8 in Dekum's Building) one of the Registers in Bankruptcy of said District.

DANL J. MALARKEY, U. S. Marshal for said District

je9 19d1t

JUSTICE'S COURT FOR THE PRECINCT OF North Portland, State of Oregon, county of Multnomah ss. Albert Smith plaintiff vs Joseph Bliss defendant. To Joseph Bliss the above named defendant: In the name of the State of Oregon you are hereby required to appear before the undersigned a Justice of the Peace for the Precinct aforesaid on the 6th day of July 1875 at 10 o'clock in the forenoon of said day at the office of said Justice in said Precinct, to answer the above named plaintiff in a civil action. The defendant will take notice that if he fail to answer the complaint herein the plaintiff will take judgment against him for $[illegible] 100 which sum plaintiff [illegible] as due him for services rendered defendant from [illegible] May 1875 to June 2 1875 at defendant's request [illegible] and the further sum of [illegible] for services rendered by A. F. Kesser for defendant at his request from April 1 1875 to [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] has been assigned to plaintiff and defendant is further notified that his property has been attached in this action to answer said demand.

Given under my hand this 8th day of June A. D. 1875.

JOSEPH REILLY, Justice of the Peace

je9d1aw6w

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Oregon.—In the matter of H. A. Guernsey Bankrupt. I hereby give notice that the second and final general meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt will be held in the city of Portland in said District on the 1st day of July 1875 at 11 o'clock A. M. at the office of H. H. Northup Esq. Register in Bankruptcy in said District for the purposes named in the 27th and 28th sections of the Bankrupt Act of March 2 1867.

B. C. VAN HOUTON, Assignee

je9d1aw2w

NOTICE.

ALL PERSONS HAVING CLAIMS AGAINST the firm of Hallett & Kimball will please present the same for payment at the Clarendon Hotel and all parties indebted to the aforesaid firm are expected to settle the same at once and save cost.

HALLETT & KIMBALL

SAN FRANCISCO.

N. W. SPAULDING'S

Saw-Smithing & Repairing

ESTABLISHMENT,

17 and 19 Fremont street between Front and Battery.

SAN FRANCISCO

N. W. SPAULDING'S [illegible] inserted in [illegible] REPAIRING in all [illegible] ming Re Toothing [illegible]

CIRCULAR SAWS of [illegible] Muley Gang Buck, Butcher [illegible] kinds, together with a [illegible] hours at lowest market [illegible]

Cast Steel faced PLANING CUTTERS always [illegible] short notice.

N. B.—Messrs. KNAPP [illegible] Commission Merchants [illegible] duly authorized Agents [illegible] Idaho.

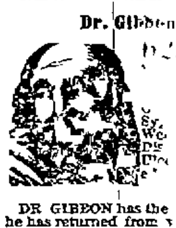
Orders sent through [illegible] wise will be filled [illegible] rect.

MEDICAL

TO THE UNFORTUNATE

NEW REMEDIES [illegible]

Dr. Gibbon's Dispensary,



DR GIBBON has the [illegible] he has returned from [illegible] tals of Europe, and [illegible] pensary, 623 Kearny [illegible] San Francisco, where [illegible] quiring his services [illegible]

The Doctor has spared [illegible] seeking out new [illegible] increased facilities [illegible] fering

Horrible Diseases.

How many thousands of [illegible] female are there who are [illegible] existence from the effects [illegible] from virus absorbed into [illegible] pallid, emaciated and [illegible] broken down constitution [illegible] the happiness of marriage [illegible] In this horrid situation [illegible] closes the scene. Let [illegible] tend to these who are [illegible] horrible, life-destroying [illegible] cared for and cured [illegible] immediately to DR. [illegible] made private diseases [illegible] and who is certain to cure the most [illegible] without mercury or any injurious [illegible] portant to those who are afflicted [illegible] are interested in the welfare of [illegible] careful of the many [illegible] all cities, publishing [illegible] in a few days, imposing upon [illegible] the names of eminent physicians [illegible] other places. Be therefore careful [illegible] inquiry, or you may [illegible] charlatans.

Seminal Weakness.

Seminal Emissions [illegible] This solitary vice, [illegible] practiced by the youth [illegible] unlimited extent, producing [illegible] ty, the following [illegible] combatted by scientific [illegible] low countenance [illegible] the head, ringing [illegible] of leaves and [illegible] the loins, weakness [illegible] blunted intellect [illegible] approaching strangers [illegible] quaintances [illegible] memory, hectic flushes [illegible] tions about the [illegible] coughs, consumption [illegible] frequent insanity [illegible] apply immediate [illegible] have a cure effected [illegible] of treating this [illegible] ing a quick and [illegible] Hundred Dollars to [illegible] isfactorily to him [illegible] plaint by either of the San Francisco [illegible]

Married Men,

Or those who contemplate marriage, who are laboring under any of these fearful maladies, [illegible] forget the sacred responsibility [illegible] nor delay to obtain immediate relief.

DR. GIBBON is responsible, and will give a patient a written instrument, binding [illegible] fect a radical and permanent cure, [illegible] charge.

Caution to the Unfortunate.

Beware of the San Francisco quacks and pretenders who, with bogus sworn-to certificates, [illegible] the unwary. Some of the self-styled doctors, [illegible] names are to be found in the daily and weekly newspapers of San Francisco and other places [illegible] tradesmen and became too lazy to work at their trades. Some are tinsmiths, shoemakers [illegible] carriers, intelligence office keepers [illegible] way to avoid imposition is [illegible] cost you nothing and may [illegible] for as advertising physicians [illegible] ten are bogus, there is [illegible] them until you know who [illegible] Gibbon does not deceive [illegible] tities certificates, pretending [illegible] Dr Gibbon will satisfy [illegible] office of his ability to treat [illegible] to cure.

Cured at Home.

Persons at a distance may [illegible] by addressing a letter to [illegible] symptoms, length of time the [illegible] and have medicines promptly [illegible] damage and curiosity, to [illegible] with full and plain directions [illegible] Dollars coin in registered [illegible] office or through Wells [illegible] medicine will be forwarded [illegible] Union. All communications [illegible]

Address DR. J. F. GIBBON [illegible] ner Commercial, San Francisco.

REMEMBER TO PUT [illegible] TER. Consultations FREE.

Correspondents will [illegible] BON that they read his [illegible] OREGONIAN

A BOOK FOR THE MILLION!

MARRIAGE GUIDE.

The latest discoveries in the [illegible] the complexion &c. This [illegible] with numerous engravings, [illegible] for those who are married or contemplating [illegible] book that ought to be under lock and key [illegible] about the house. Sent to any [illegible] Address Dr. Butts' Dispensary, No. [illegible]

Pioneer Brass & Iron Works

ZIMMERMAN & FRAZER,

First Street, between Taylor and Salmon.

Machinery Repaired and Made to Order.

Babbitt and Anti Friction Metals, constantly on hand and made to order.

Blacksmithing, Gold and Silver Plating, Key Fitting &c.

PIONEER WOOD YARD,

FOOT OF YAMHILL STREET.

SORENSEN & TAYLOR.

ALL KINDS OF WOOD,

Sawed and unsawed constantly on hand and delivered to any part of the City.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Oregon.—In the matter of the St. Helens Mill Company, Bankrupt. I hereby give notice that the third general meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt will be held in the city of Portland in said District on the 15th day of June 1875 at 10 o'clock A. M. at the office of H. H. Northup Esq. Register in Bankruptcy in said District for the purpose named in the 27th section of the Bankrupt Act of March 2 1867.

ARTHUR CRISFIELD, Assignee.

my21td

TO IMMIGRANTS.

PLEASE CALL AT STATE BOARD OF IMMIGRATION Rooms Ankeny's Block, for tickets entitling you to travel [illegible] Steamers all over the State at half [illegible] where employment is obtainable, farms for sale or rent and other information as to [illegible] free of charge.

VOL. XV.—NO. 114

EASTERN NEWS.

[BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

The Tweed Case.

The New York Press on the Tweed Decision.

Settlement of the Atlantic Coast Railroad War.

Mexican Border Troubles.

Maine Republican Platform.

Contested Elections Settled in New Hampshire.

A Woman Stabs a Man for Leading Her Husband to Drink.

A Postmaster Arrested for Libel.

Fires.

Political.

The Defaulting Lawyer's Estate.

A Destructive Tornado.

Grasshoppers and other Crops in Iowa.

Postmaster-General Jewell Visits.

Sentence of the Strikers.

Anna Dickinson Turns Actress.

A Chicago dispatch says Anna Dickinson